

List of Abbreviations

ALEC	Agricultural Labour Enquiry Committee
AAY	Antyodaya Anna Yojana
ACA	Additional Central Assistance
ADC	Autonomous District Council
AFSPA	Armed Forces Special Powers Act
AGMARKNET	Agricultural Marketing Research & Information Network
AI	Artificial insemination
AIA	All India Average
AIC	Agriculture Insurance Company
AICRIP	All India Coordinated Rice Improvement Programme
AICWIP	All India Coordinated Wheat Improvement Project
AIDIS	All-India Debt and Investment Survey
AIDS	Acquired Immuno Deficiency Syndrome
AMDP	Accelerated Maize Development Programme
APL	Above Poverty Line
ARWSP	Accelerated Rural Water Supply Programme
ATMA	Agriculture Technology and Management Agency
BADP	Border Area Development Programme
BDO	Block Development Officer
BPL	Below Poverty Line
BRTF	Border Roads Task Force
CADA	Command Area Development Authority
CAPART	Council for Advancement of People's Action & Rural Technology
CART	Council for Advancement of Rural Technology
CBR	Case Based Reasoning
CCDU	Communication and Capacity Development Unit
C-DAP	Comprehensive District Agricultural Plan
CDP	Community Development Programmes
CSS	Centrally Sponsored Scheme
DAC	Department of Agriculture & Co-operation
DC	Deputy Commissioner

DIC	District Industries Centre
DIO	District Information Office
DONER	Development of North-Eastern Region
DPR	Detailed Project Reports
DRDA	District Rural Development Agency
DWCD	Department of Women and Child Development
DWCRA	Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas
EAP	External Aided Project
EAS	Employment Assurance Scheme
ES	Expert System
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific of United Nations
ET AL	and others
EWS	Economically Weaker Section
FCI	Food Corporation of India
FCO	Fertilizer Control Order
FGD	Focus Group Discussion
FPR	Flood Prone River
FSI	Forest Survey of India
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GREF	General Reserve Engineer Force
HADP	Hill Area Development Programme
HMNEH	Horticulture Mission for North-East and Himalayan States
HQ	Head Quarter
HYV	High Yielding Varieties
IASF	Intelligent Advisory System for Framers
IAY	Indira Awaas Yojana
ICAR	Indian Council of Agricultural Research
ICDP	Integrated Cereal Development Programme
ICDS	Integrated Child Development Scheme
IDBI	Industrial Development Bank of India
IDWG	Inter Departmental Working Group
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IGNDPS	Indira Gandhi National Disabled Pension Scheme

IGNOAPS	Indira Gandhi National Old Age Pension Scheme
IGNWPS	Indira Gandhi National Widow Pension Scheme
IHHL	Individual Household Latrines
ILO	International Labour Organisation
INM	Integrated Nutrient Management
IPM	Integrated Pest Management
IRDP	Integrated Rural Development Programme
ISOPOM	Integrated Scheme of Oilseeds, Pulses, Oil Palm and Maize
JGSY	Jawahar Gram Samridhi Yojana
JSY	Janana Suraksha Yojana
KCC	Kisan Call Center
KVK	Krishi Vigyan Kendra
LIG	Low Income Groups
MAIC	Manipur Agro Industries Corporation
MDM	Mid-Day Meal Scheme
MFAL	Marginal Farmers, Agricultural Labourers
MGNREGA	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
MMA	Macro Management Mode of Agriculture
MNP	Minimum Needs Programme
MOAPS	Manipur Old Age Pension Scheme
MPCE	Monthly Per Capita Expenditure
MSME	Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise
MSP	Manipur Sericulture Project
NADP	National Agriculture Development Programme
NAIS	National Agriculture Insurance Scheme
NCAER	National Council of Applied Economic Research
NCAP	National Centre for Agricultural Economics and Policy Research
NDC	National Development Council
NEC	North-Eastern Council
NEDFi	North-Eastern Development Finance Corporation Ltd
NER	North-Eastern Region
NFBS	National Family Benefit Scheme
NFSM	National Food Security Mission

NGO	Non Governmental Organization
NH	National Highway
NICRA	National Initiative on Climate Resilient Agriculture
NMMI	National Mission on Micro Irrigation
NPCBB	National Project for Cattle and Buffalo Breeding
NPDP	National Pulses Development Project
NPMSF	National Project on Management of Soil Health & Fertility
NPOF	National Project on Organic Farming
NRDWQMSP	National Rural Drinking Water Quality Monitoring and Surveillance Programme
NREGP	National Rural Employment Guarantee Programme
NREGS	National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme
NRHM	National Rural Health Mission
NSAP	National Social Assistance Programme
NSS	National Sample Survey
NSSO	National Sample Survey Organisation
NWDPR	National Watershed Development Project for Rainfed Area
OPP	Oilseed Production Programme
PADI	People's Action for Development India
PHC	Primary Health Centre
PHED	Public Health Engineering Department
PMGSY	Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana
PMGY	Pradhan Mantri Gramodaya Yojana
PPP	Public-Private Partnership
PRI	Panchayati Raj Institution
PSC	Phyto Sanitary Certification
PSC	Public Service Commission
R&DAAS	Reclamation & Development of Alkali & Acid Soil
RKVY	Rashtriya Krishi Vikash Yojana
RLEGP	Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme
RVP & FPR	River Valley Project & Flood Prone River
RVP	River Valley Project
SAMETI	State Agriculture Management and Extension Training Institution

SBI	State Bank of India
SC	Scheduled Caste
SDO	Sub Divisional Office
SEED	Science for Equity, Empowerment and Development Division
SEPUP	Self Employment Programme for the Urban Poor
SES	Socio-Economic Status
SFAC	Small Farmers' Agri-Business Consortium
SFDA	Small Farmers' Development Agency
SFPP	Special Foodgrains Production Programme
SGRY	Sampoorna Grameen Rozgar Yojana
SGSY	Swarnajayanthi Gram Swarozgar Yojana
SHG	Self Help Group
SIA	State Implementing Agencies
SLUB	State Land Use Board
SNP	Supplementary Nutrition Programme
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Science
SRI	System of Rice Intensification
SRPP	Special Rice Production Programme
SSA	Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
SSI	Small Scale Industries
ST	Scheduled Tribe
SWD	Social Welfare Department
T&V	Training & Visit
TPDS	Targeted Public Distribution Scheme
TRYSEM	Training of Rural Youth for Self-Employment
TSC	Total Sanitation Campaign
VO	Voluntary Organizations
WDPSA	Watershed Development Project in Shifting Cultivation Areas
WBCIS	Weather Based Crop Insurance Study

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