

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Chapters | Headings | <i>Page No.</i> |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| | Acknowledgements | i-ii |
| | Table of Contents | iii-v |
| | List of Tables & Charts | vi-vii |
| | List of Abbreviations | viii-x |
| Chapter I | INTRODUCTION | 1-26 |
| | • Introduction | 1 |
| | • Concepts and Emergence of NGOs | 3 |
| | • Contribution of NGOs in India: Overview | 7 |
| | • Theoretical Framework | 11 |
| | • Dalit Situation in India | 16 |
| | • References | 21 |
| Chapter II | NGOs AND DALITS: REVIEW OF RELEVANT LITERATURE | 27-39 |
| | • Part I : NGOs and Dalits in India | 28 |
| | • Part II: NGOs and Dalit Empowerment in India | 36 |
| | • References | 38 |
| Chapter III | METHODOLOGY | 40-60 |
| | • Rational of the Study | 40 |
| | • Objectives | 42 |
| | • Research Design | 42 |
| | • Types of Data Required | 43 |
| | • Sources of Data | 44 |
| | • Tools of Data Collection | 45 |
| | • Process of Data Collection | 47 |
| | • Sampling | 49 |
| | • Analysis of Data | 51 |
| | • Operational Definitions | 55 |

| | | |
|--------------------|--|----------------|
| | • Limitations of the study | 58 |
| | • References | 59 |
| Chapter IV | SOCIO-POLITICAL CONTEXT OF GUJARAT | 61-90 |
| | • Historical Background | 62 |
| | • Geographical Characteristics | 64 |
| | • Demographic Characteristics | 66 |
| | • Economic Characteristics | 68 |
| | • Socio-Political Situation and Emergence of Civil Society in the Gujarat | 74 |
| | • References | 88 |
| Chapter V | PROFILE OF NGOs | 91-134 |
| | • NGO No. 1 Ashadeep Human Development Centre (AHDC) | 92 |
| | • NGO No. 2 Banaskantha District Dalit Sanghatan (BDDS) | 100 |
| | • NGO No. 3 Behavioural Science Centre (BSC) | 112 |
| | • NGO No. 4 Navsarjan Trust (NT) | 124 |
| | • References | 134 |
| Chapter VI | STRATEGIES OF NGOs IN DALIT EMPOWERMENT | 135-169 |
| | • Part I : Situation of Dalits in Gujarat | 135 |
| | • Part II : NGOs Strategies | 143 |
| | • References | 168 |
| Chapter VII | NGO PROGRAMMES FOR EMPOWERING DALITS | 170-274 |
| | • Part I : NGO Programmes in Dalit Empowerment | 171 |
| | • Part II : Perception of Dalit Beneficiaries of NGOs | 240 |

| | | |
|---------------------|--|----------------|
| | • Part III : Perception of Sarpanchs | 259 |
| | • Part IV : Perception of Police | 263 |
| | • Part V : Perception of Block Development Officer | 267 |
| | • Part VI : Perception of Funding Organization | 270 |
| Chapter VIII | DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION | 275-294 |
| Bibliography | | 295-310 |
| Appendices | | 311-337 |
| | • Appendix I : Map of Gujarat State and Selected Districts of Study | 311 |
| | • Appendix II : Basic Data of Gujarat, Selected Districts and Scheduled Castes Population | 312-316 |
| | • Appendix III: List of Dalit NGOs in Gujarat | 317 |
| | • Appendix IV : Tools of Data Collection | 318-337 |
