

CONTENTS	Page No.
Chapter-1 Introduction	1-18
1.1 An overview of cancer	1
1.2 Breast cancer menace in the population of southern Assam	2
1.3 Cancer associated genes in breast cancer	4
1.4 Associated tumor suppressor gene in breast cancer	6
1.4.1 <i>BRCA1</i> as caretaker gene	7
1.4.1.1 Role of <i>BRCA1</i> in breast cancer	8
1.4.2 <i>TP53</i> as a gatekeeper gene	11
1.4.2.1 Role of <i>TP53</i> in breast cancer	12
1.5 Role of low penetrance candidate genes in breast cancer	15
1.6 Mutational hotspot screening of selected genes in the population of southern Assam	16
1.7 Objectives	18
Chapter-2 Review of Literature	19-45
2.1 Prevalence of breast cancer associated genes	19
2.2 Cancer associated genes in breast cancer progression	20
2.2.1 <i>BRCA1</i> a strong candidate for breast cancer	21
2.2.1.1 Trend of <i>BRCA1</i> mutation in breast cancer	22
2.2.2 <i>TP53</i> as gatekeeper for breast cancer	27
2.2.2.1 Trend of <i>TP53</i> mutation in breast cancer	30
2.3 Screening of breast cancer	32-41
2.3.1 Cytopathological screening	32
2.3.1.1 Haematoxyline and eosin staining in breast cancer	32
2.3.1.2 Immunohistochemistry in breast cancer diagnosis	35
2.3.2 Molecular screening for breast cancer	41-45
Chapter-3 Materials and Methods	46-67
3.1 Materials	46-55
3.1.1 Survey and Collection of Samples	46

3.1.2	Chemicals	46
3.1.3	<i>Preparation of Reagents and Buffers</i>	47-52
3.1.3.1	Reagents	48
3.1.3.2	Buffers	50
3.1.4	Primers	53
3.2	Methods	55-67
3.2.1	Processing of tissue and blood	55-58
3.2.1.1	Hematoxylin and Eosin staining	56
3.2.1.2	Immunohistochemistry expression using specific antibody	57
3.2.2	Isolation and Quantification of DNA	58-67
3.2.2.1	Isolation of DNA from blood	58
3.2.2.2	Isolation of DNA from tissue	59
3.2.2.3	Visualization of DNA	60
3.2.3	PCR amplification of selected genes	61
3.2.4	Sequence enrichment through COLD PCR	62
3.2.5	Purification of PCR amplicons	64
3.2.6	Sequencing of PCR amplicons	65
3.2.7	Analysis of sequenced data through bioinformatics tool	65
Chapter-4 Results		68-107
4.1	Survey, Cytology and Immunohistochemistry	69-82
4.1.1	Survey of breast cancer patients in hospitals	69
4.1.2	Histopathology of breast cancer cells	74
4.1.3	Immunohistochemistry expression using Anti- BRCA1 (Ab-1423) antibody	79
4.2	Molecular diagnosis of breast cancer patients	83-92
4.2.1	Qualitative and quantitative characteristics of sample DNA	83
4.2.2	Designing of primers for amplification	84
4.2.3	Amplification of targeted mutation	89

4.3	Enhancement of molecular detection	93-102
4.3.1	Hotspot mutation detection	93
4.3.2	Enrichment of sequence through COLD PCR technique	96
4.4	Low penetrance candidate genes involvement in breast cancer	103-107
	Chapter-5 Discussion	108-116
5.1	Significance of cytopathological screening in breast cancer	108
5.2	Reputation of mutational screening in breast cancer	110
5.3	Low penetrance genes may contribute to breast cancer	113
	6. Summary / Abstract	117-118
	7. Bibliography	119-143
	8. Appendix/ publications/ participations	144-165