

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BIBLIOGRAPHY

A. Raghvan (1977) Kuldip Nayar Committee Report, IFWJ Publication Slaughter of Samachar, IFWJ, New Delhi,p9

Agency.International Communication Gazette, 20(2), 82-98.

Ali, H. W. (2004). India and the Non-aligned Movement.Adam Publishers.

Allan, Stuart. (2006), Online News: Journalism and the Internet, New York: Open University Press.

Associated Press (2009)2. AP's Technology, Compiled timeline from AP promotional literature, annual reports, issues of AP World

Associated Press (AP). (2007). Breaking news: How the Associated Press has covered war, peace and everything else. New York: Princeton Architectural Press.

Ayoob, M. (1995). The third world security predicament: State making, regional conflict, and the international system (p. 4). L. Rienner Publishers.

Barker, G. (2009). The crumbling estate. Griffith Review, 25, 117–123.

Beecher, E. (2010). [Personal interview with the author. March 2010.

Bell, A. (1991). The language of news media (pp. 84-85). Oxford: Blackwell.

Bhargava, G.S., (2005), The Press in India- An overview, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.

Boyd-Barrett, O., & Rantanen, T. (2000). News agency foreign correspondents (pp. 127-143).Oxford University Press.

Boyd-Barrett, O., & Thussu, D. K. (1992). Contra-flow in global news: International and regional news exchange mechanisms (Vol. 8). J. Libbey.

Boyd-Barrett, Oliver (1980) The International News Agencies. London: Sage

Boyd-Barrett, Oliver (2010a) News Agencies in the Turbulent Era of the Internet, pp.16-24 in O. Boyd-Barrett (ed.) News Agencies in the Turbulent Era of the Internet. Barcelona : Col-leccioLexikon, Generalitat de Catalunya.

Boyd-Barrett, Oliver (2010b) Assessing the prospects for an Asian reconfiguration of the news order, *Global Media and Communication*, Vol. 6 (3) pp. 364-365.

Boyd-Barrett, Oliver and Rantanen, Terhi (1998) News Agencies, in *The MEDIA: An introduction*, (Eds Albertazzi and Cobley, 3rd edition, 2010) Harlow: Pearson.

Boyd-Barrett, Oliver and Rantanen, Teri (2000) European national news agencies, the end of an era or a new beginning? *Journalism* Vol 1 (1) pp 86-105.

Boyd-Barrett, Oliver, and Thussu, Daya (1992) *Contra-Flow in Global News : International and Regional News Exchange Mechanisms*. London : J. Libbey.

Boyd-Barrett, Oliver. Rantanen, Terhi. *Global and National News Agencies: opportunities and threats in the age of the Internet*. in: BRIGGS, Asa. COBLEY, P. (orgs.). *The Media: an introduction*. London: Longman, 2002. 2^a ed.

Boyd-Barrett, Oliver. *The International News Agencies*. London/ Beverly Hills: Constable, Sage, 1980.

Campbell, Vincent (2004) *Information Age Journalism: Journalism in an International*

Carey, J. W. (1989). *Communication as culture: Essays on media and society*. Boston: Unwin Hyman.

Chanan, Michal (1988) all the three were Jews ‘The Reuters Factor’, in source for the Study of science, Technology and Everyday life 1870- 1950, vol.2, ed. Chant, Hodder & Stroughton/Open University. Donald Read in the first edition of *The Power of News: The History of Reuters*, 1992, link Reuter, Jews(p9)

Coffs Coast Advocate. (2010, February 1). Aussies “rather give up sex than grog.” Retrieved March 8, Context. London: Arnold.

Contiendas por la regulación de la comunicación en el Ecuador”. *Corriente Alterna*. vol.I, no 2 (June 2012). Quito: Terranueva, 2012.

Cooper Kent(1959) *Kent Cooper and The Associated Press : An Autobiography*, New York, Random House p.3.

Cooper, K. (1959). *Kent Cooper and the Associated Press: an autobiography*. Random House.

Curbera, F., Duftler, M., Khalaf, R., Nagy, W., Mukhi, N., & Weerawarana, S. (2002). Unraveling the Web services web: an introduction to SOAP, WSDL, and UDDI. *IEEE Internet computing*, 6(2), 86.

Desmond, R. W. (1984). *Tides of war: world news reporting, 1940-1945* (Vol. 4). Univ of Iowa Pr.

Elliott, Charles W. *Flows of News from the Middle Kingdom: an analysis of international news releases from Xinhua*. in: MALEK & KAVOORI (eds.). *The Global Dynamics of News: studies in international news coverage and news agendas*. Stamford (EUA): Ablex: 2000. pp.343-388

Eysenck, H (1976). *Case studies in behaviour therapy*. London: Routledge and Kegan

Flyvberg, B. (2004). Five misunderstandings about case-study research. In C. Seale, G. Gobo, J. F. Gubrium, & D. Silverman (Eds.), *Qualitative research practice*, (pp. 420–434). London: SAGE.

Gunaratne, S. A. (1978). *The Background To the Non-Aligned News Pool: Pros and Cons and Research Findings*. *International Communication Gazette*, 24(1), 20-35.

Hakemouder R john , *news agency journalism* .Anmol publication , new Delhi 1998

Hamelink, C. J. (2012). *Global Media Research and Global Ambitions* (pp. 28-39). Wiley-Blackwell.

Hamilton, J. T. (2004). *All the news that's fit to sell: How the market transforms information into news*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Handa, R. L. (1968). *History of freedom struggle in princely states*. Central News Agency.

Hassan, A. M. (1983). *New World Information Order: role of the news agencies of Asean*. *Media Asia*, 10(1), 11-14.

Hester, A. L. (1971). *An Analysis of News Flow From Developed and Developing IFWJ* (1977) *Slaughter of Samachar*, New Delhi, p 42-43.

Jaipal. Rikshi,(1983) Non-Alignment: Origin Growth and Potential for world Peace, Allied Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi.

Johnston, J., & Forde, S. (2009). 'Not wrong for long': The role and penetration of news wire agencies in the 24/7 news landscape. *Global Media Journal: Australian Edition*.

Jones, R. (1951). *A life in Reuters*. Hodder and Stoughton.

Kim,Soon Jin(1989)EEE Spain's world News Agency, Greenwood Press, New York P. 32

Kruglak, T. E. (1962). *The two faces of TASS*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Kruglak, Theodore Eduard. *The Role and Evolution of Press Agencies in the Socialist Countries*. *International Communication Gazette*, jan 1975; vol.21: pp.1-18. 17p.

Kruglak, Theodore Eduard. *The Two Faces of TASS*. University of Minnesota Press, 1962.

Lawrenson, J. R., & Barber, L. (1985). *The price of truth: the story of the Reuters£££ millions*. Mainstream Publishing Company.

Lejakane, L. (1997). *The Role of the News Agency in Development Communication: A Case Study of Lesotho*.

Lerner, Daniel. Schramm, Wilbur (eds.). *Communication and Change in the Developing Countries*. Honolulu: East-West Center Press, 1967. London: Rutledge.

Manning, P. (2008). *The Press Association and news agency sources. pulling newspapers apart: Analysing print journalism*, 247-55.

Mc Chesney, R. (1999). *Rich media, poor democracy: Communication politics in dubious times*. Champaign, IL: University of Illinois Press.

McChesney, R. (2003). *The problem of journalism: A political economic contribution to an explanation of the crisis in contemporary U.S. journalism*. *Journalism Studies*, 4(3), 299–329.

McChesney, R. (2008). *The political economy of media: Enduring issues, emerging dilemmas*. New York: Monthly Review Press.

McLuhan, M. (1964). *Understanding Media: The Extensions of Man*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

McPhail, T. L. (2006). *Global Communication: Theories, Stakeholders, and Trends*. New York: Peter Lang.

Nichols, J. S. (1974). *LATIN--Latin American Regional News Agency*.

OANA Today and tomorrow in OANA newsletter silver jubilee 1961 – 1986, p. 23.)

Ostern, H. F. (1982). *Many voices, one world: communication and society today and tomorrow*.

Parthasarthy, Rangaswamy, *Journalism in India*, Sterling publication.

Paterson, C. (2005). News agency dominance in international news on the internet. *Converging Media, Diverging Politics*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 145-163.

Paterson, Chris (2011) *The International Television News Agencies: The World from London*.

Paterson, Chris. News Agency Dominance in International News on the Internet.in: Skinner, D., Compton, J. And Gasher, M. (eds.) *Converging Media, Diverging Politics : A Political Economy of News in the United States and Canada*. Lexington/Rowman and Littlefield, 2005.pp. 145- 164. 24p.

Paul Fenby, J. (1986). *The international news services*. New York: Schocken Books.

Putnis, P. (2006). How the international news agency business model failed—Reuters in Australia, 1877–1895. *Media History*, 12(1), 1-17.

Raghwan, GNS, (1981), *the Press in India a New History*, Gyan Publication House, New Delhi.

Raghwan, GNS, (1981), *The Press in India a New History*, Gyan Publication House, New Delhi

- Ramos, Isabel. Orlando, Rocío. “Activismo estatal y bloqueo mediático:
- Rantanen, Terhi. A Historical Study of News Agencies: the beginning of news agency activity in Russia. Nordicom, 1. 7-12. Gotemburgo: NORDICOM, 1985.
- Rantanen, Terhi. Flows and Contra-Flows in Transitional Societies.in: THUSSU, Daya K. (ed.). Media on the Move: global flow and contra-flow. Nova York: Routledge, 2007. pp.146-160
- Rauch, J. (2003). Rooted in nations, blossoming in globalization? A cultural perspective on the content of a “northern” mainstream and a “southern” alternative news agency. *Journal of Communication Inquiry*, 27(1), 87-103.
- Read, D. (1994). Reuters: News agency of the British empire. *Contemporary British History*, 8(2), 195-212.
- Read, D. (1999). *The power of news: the history of Reuters*. Oxford University Press, USA.
- Read, Donald (1999) *The History of Reuters*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Read,Donald (1999) *Power of the News: The History of Reuters, Second Edition* Oxford University Press PP. 176-177: The Eastern News Agency, Stared by Reuters in 1910, had absorbed the Associated Press of India(API)
- Richard, A. S. (1989). *The Nation’s News brokers*.
- Sadanand(1948) *S Facts About Reuters:Indian Agreement*, Sadanand,Bombay.
- Schramm, Wilbur. *The Role OfInformation In National Development (Abridged Version Of “Mass Media And National Development”)*. Paris: UNESCO, 1965.
- Shrivastava, K.M., (1992), *Media Issues*, New Delhi, India, Sterling Publishers.
- Shrivastava, K.M..*News Agencies: From Pigeon To Internet*. New Delhi: New Dawn Press/Sterling, 2007.
- Sisson, E. G. (1943). *Barriers Down: The Story of the News Agency Epoch*. By Kent Cooper.(New York: Farrar and Rinehart. 1942. Pp. x, 324. \$3.00.).*The American Historical Review*, 48(4), 756-757.

- Srivastva, KM, (2007), From Pigeon to Internet, Sterling, New Delhi
- Stald, G. and Tufte, T. (2001). Global Encounters: Media and Cultural Transformations. Luton: University of Luton Press.
- Stenvall, M. (2008). Unnamed sources as rhetorical constructs in news agency reports. *Journalism Studies*, 9(2), 229-243.
- Suprna, K.S. (1984). PTI : News Pool Operation. Seminar on News Pool Performance organized by PTI, IIMC and Unesco
- Surhone, L M (2010), News Agency, Betascript Publishing.
- The extracts from the letters both of Dr B.V. Keskar and Prime Minister Nehru are taken from V. K. Narasimhans, op. cit. pp. 109 – 11
- The New World order and the Geopolitics of Information by Christopher Brown-Syed appeared in: *LIBRES: Library and Information Science Research*, 19 January 1993.
- Thornberry, P. (1991). International law and the rights of minorities. Oxford University Press.
- Thussu, Daya (2009) Internationalising Media Studies, Impediments and Imperatives, THUSSU, Daya Kishan. International Communication: continuity and change. London: Hodder Arnold, 2006.
- TOPUZ, Hifzi. News Agencies in Africa. *International Communication Gazette*, jan 1962; vol.8: pp.48-52.
- Trikannad, S. (1948) "The Free Press Fiver" in The saga of A Newspaper and the City it Grew with, Indian National Press, Bombay .
- Unesco, (1953) news agencies their structure and *operation*, Unesco by the united nations educational, scientific and cultural organization 19, avenue kleber, paris-16 printed by gorges lang, paris. p. 13.

Unesco, (1953). news agencies their structure and *operation*, Unesco by the united nations educational, scientific and cultural organization 19, avenue kleber, paris-16 printed by gorges lang, paris. p.36 .

Vozes, 1994. (available in English as Mapping World Communication: war, progress, culture; University of Minnesota Press)

Willetts, P. (1978). The non-aligned movement: the origins of a Third World alliance. Pinter Pub Ltd.

Xin, Xin. "A developing market in news: Xinhua News Agency and Chinese newspapers." Media, Culture & Society 28, no. 1 (2006): 45-66.

XIN, Xin. Xinhua News Agency and Globalization.in: BOYD-BARRETT, Oliver. Communications Media, Globalization and Empire. Eastleigh (Reino Unido): John Libbey, 2006. pp.111-128

Yadava.S.Jaiswan (1983) for resolutions and decision about establishment of the News Pool see News Agencies Pool of Non-Aligned Countries : A perspective (1983) published by Indian Institute of Mass Communication for Coordinating Committee, Allied Publishers, Private Limited, New Delhi

WEB LINK

<http://www.ptinews.com/> (Visit on 02/06/2016)

<http://www.bhasha.ptinews.com/> (Visit on 02/06/2016)

<http://www.uniindia.com/> (Visit on 03/06/2016)

<http://www.ap.org/company/history/ap-history> (Visit on 01/06/216)

<http://www.ap.org/company/about-us> (Visit on 01/06/2016)

<https://www.afp.com/en/home> (Visit on 02/06/2016)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reuters> (Visit on 03/5/2016)

<http://www.app.com.pk/about-us/>(Visit on 04/5/2016)

<http://www.kyodonews.jp/english/about/globalnetwork.html> (Visit on 5/5/2012)