

2018/ODD/01/01/LNG-103/048

(2)

PG Odd Semester (CBCS) Exam., December—2018

LINGUISTICS

(1st Semester)

Course No. : LNG CC-103

(Phonetics and Phonology)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

The questions are of equal value

1. Describe the organs of speech in detail.

OR

2. What is phonetics? Define various branches of phonetics.

3. Describe manner of articulation for consonants.

OR

4. Define vowel and describe the articulation of vowels.

5. Describe phone, allophone and phoneme with suitable examples.

OR

6. Explain the contrastive and complementary distribution with suitable example.

7. Write short notes on any *three* of the following :

(a) Fortition

(b) Lenition

(c) Lengthening

(d) Vowel harmony

OR

8. Describe the two levels of phonological representation with suitable examples.

9. Transcribe phonetically (seven words) :

(a) Tone

(b) Phone

(c) Linguistics

(d) Consonant

(e) Phoneme

(f) Stress

(g) Cardinal

(h) Voiced

(3)

OR

10. Identify minimal pairs from the following data :

| | |
|-------|----------|
| pal | 'teeth' |
| pa:l | 'milk' |
| kal | 'Toddy' |
| ka:l | 'leg' |
| fal | 'fruit' |
| .pal | 'fruit' |
| ma:s | 'fish' |
| ma | 'mother' |
| nesa | 'moon' |
| nese | 'stone' |
| zabi | 'monday' |
| zappi | 'clay' |
| avan | 'he' |
| aval | 'she' |
| tasop | 'black' |
| tamof | 'blue' |

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