

# APPENDICES

## APPENDIX – 1

<b>The Financial Result of the Resettlement of 1883 - 84</b>						
<b>Name of Tehsil</b>	<b>Total former Area Hals</b>	<b>Total former Revenue Rs.</b>	<b>Total Present Area Hals</b>	<b>Total present Revenue Rs.</b>	<b>Increase of Revenue Rs.</b>	<b>Percentage of Increase</b>
<b>Katigorah</b>	10,666	34,998	11,272	45,467	10,469	29.9
<b>Hailakandi</b>	15,753	46,500	15,531	72,286	25,786	55.4
<b>Sadar</b>	26,426	79,748	25,739	1,03,836	24,088	30.2
<b>Total</b>	52,845	1,61,246	52,542	2,21,589	60,343	37.4
<b>Silchar town</b>	93	325	92	1,41	816	250.7
<b>Grand total</b>	52,938	1,61,571	52,634	2,22,730	61,159	37.8

Source: Suparna Roy, Land System and Management in the Colonial Period, P. 132.

## APPENDIX – 2

Description of Land Class		Rate Per Bigha	
		Rs.	P.
Homestead	First	1	2
	Second	0	10
Do – Fasal	First	1	2
	Second	0	13
Ek – Fasal	First	0	13
	Second	0	9
Upland (Chara)	First	0	8
	Second	0	7
Gardens		0	14
Markets and Ponds		0	14
Mosques and graveyards		0	7
High Paddy land (ous batea)		0	7
Abandoned homestead (chara bhit)		0	7
Tea		1	4
Fallow		0	4

**Source:** Suparna Roy, Land System and Management in the Colonial Period, P. 133.

### APPENDIX – 3

<b>Distribution of Population, Assam, 1901</b>										
Administrative Divisions	Area in Square Miles	Number of towns	Number of Villages	Total Population			Urban Population			Persons Per Square miles in rural areas
<b>Surma Valley</b>										
<b>Cachar</b>	3,769	1	1,332	455,593	244,161	211,432	9,256	6,575	2,681	119
<b>Sylhet</b>	5,388	5	8,330	2,241,848	1,141,060	1,100,788	30,382	19,046	11,786	410
<b>Total Surma Valley</b>	<b>9,157</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9,662</b>	<b>2,627,441</b>	<b>1,385,221</b>	<b>1,312,220</b>	<b>40,088</b>	<b>25,621</b>	<b>14,467</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>Brahmaputra Valley</b>										
<b>Goalpara</b>	3,961	2	1,461	462,052	242,685	219,367	10,024	6,868	3,156	114
<b>Kamrup</b>	3,858	2	1,716	589,187	292,869	296,318	20,408	11,993	8,415	147
<b>Darrang</b>	3,418	1	1,275	337,313	176,030	161,283	5,047	3,568	1,479	97
<b>Nowgong</b>	3,843	1	1,117	261,160	132,995	128,165	4,430	2,659	1,771	67
<b>Sibsagar</b>	4,996	3	2,109	597,969	316,985	280,984	10,970	6,660	4,310	118
<b>Lakhimpur</b>	4,529	1	1,123	371,396	199,359	172,037	11,227	7,091	4,136	84
<b>Total Brahmaputra Valley</b>	<b>24,605</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8,801</b>	<b>2,691,077</b>	<b>1,360,923</b>	<b>1,258,154</b>	<b>62,106</b>	<b>38,839</b>	<b>23,267</b>	<b>104</b>

Source: Provincial Gazetteer of Assam, P. 100.

**APPENDIX – 4**

<b>Statistics of Prices of food staples in seers per rupee, Assam</b>																
<b>Articles</b>	<b>Cachar</b>				<b>Sylhet</b>				<b>Kamrup</b>				<b>Lakhimpur</b>			
	Average for 10 years ending			Year 1903	Average for 10 years ending			Year 1903	Average for 10 years ending			Year 1903	Average for 10 years ending			Year 1903
	1880	1890	1900		1880	1890	1900		1880	1890	1900		1880	1890	1900	
<b>Common Rice</b>	19	17	12	15	21	20	13	14	16	17	13	13	11	13	11	10
<b>Wheat</b>	10	10	8	8	12	12	12	--	15	14	8	8	9	9	7	8
<b>Gram</b>	13	14	11	12	15	16	13	13	10	13	12	12	9	12	10	11
<b>Salt</b>	8	10	9	12	9	11	10	12	8	10	10	11	6	9	8	9

**Source:** Provincial Gazetteer of Assam, P. 103.

## APPENDIX – 5

<b>List of Reserved Forests</b>					
<b>Name</b>	<b>Situation and character of soil.</b>	<b>Area in sq. Miles</b>	<b>Date when constituted a reserve.</b>	<b>Name of valuable timber trees.</b>	<b>Routes for extraction of produce.</b>
<b>Upper Jiri ...</b>	Situated at the foot of the North Cachar Hills. The northern portion of the forest is hilly. The soil is a fairly light deposit of clay and sand.	24	1860	Jarul, Nagesvar, Kurta, Rata, Ping, Cham, Gundroi, Poma, etc.	Digli, Lakhichara, Sulaikhal, and Jiri rivers.
<b>Katakhal ...</b>	East of Hailakandi valley. Central portion low and marshy, elsewhere hilly. Soil deep sandy loam.	80	1877	Jarul, Nagesvar, Kurta, Rata, Ping, Cham, Gundroi, Poma, Jhoki, Jhalna, etc.	Jalinga, Gaglachara, Lalachara, Dholcharam, BARunchara, Rupachara, Dhaleswari, and Katakhal rivers.
<b>Lower Jiri ...</b>	On the eastern border of the district. Hilly and in places quite rocky, with very little flat land. Soil sandy and deep red clay.	14	1878	Do. Do.	Bagkhal, Khaparakhal, Latingkhal, Jiri, and Barak river.
<b>Barak ...</b>	Do. Do.	69	1878	Jarul, Nagesvar, Kurta, Rata, Ping, Cham, Gundroi, Poma, etc. Betula and other higher altitude trees.	Bhubankhal, Mohankhal, and Barak river.
<b>Inner Line ...</b>	South of Cachar and north of Lushai Hills. Only a small portion of this enormous forest has been explored.	302	1877	Jarul, Nagesvar, Kurta, Rata, Ping, Cham, Gundroi, Poma, Jhoki, Jhalna, Sundi, Karal, Jam, etc.	Barak, Tipai, Ronduang, Sonai, Rukni, Panikhal, Salganga, Barunchara, Jhalnacharakhal, Bhairabichara, and Dhaleswari river.
<b>Lungting Mupa</b>	Neighbourhood of Nemotha.	80	1900	Nagesvar, Cham, Gundroi, Poma, Haldi, Sida etc	Assam – Bengal Railway and Mups, Lungting, Doiang Saradong, Boila and Diakho.
<b>Brail ...</b>	In North Cachar Hills near Mailbang. Very hilly, and in places rocky. Soil not very deep.	35	1902	Jarul, Nagesvar, Kurta, Rata, Ping, Cham, Gundroi, Poma, Jhoki, Jhalna, etc.	Abong, Subong, Mamachara, Dalu, Dikhongma, Dimum, and Jatinga rivers.

Source: B. C. Allen, Assam District Gazetteers, P. 90.

## APPENDIX – 6

<b>A census of live stock was taken in 1912 in Surma-Barak Valley.</b>	
Bulls and bullocks	43,115
Cows	72,559
Male buffaloes	21,796
Cow buffaloes	31,359
Young Stock	91,977
Sheep	2,971
Goats	76,665
Ponies	1,730

**Source:** Assam District Gazetteers, Cachar, P. 2.

## APPENDIX – 7

<b>Statement shows for certain districts, the area and population served by rural markets of all classes.</b>			
<b>District</b>	<b>Actual Number of markets</b>	<b>Number of markets per 100,000 population</b>	<b>Average Number of square miles served by a market</b>
<b>Goalpara</b>	110	14	36
<b>Kamrup</b>	41	5	94
<b>Nowgong</b>	43	11	86
<b>Darrang</b>	57	12	51
<b>Cachar plains</b>	118	24	17
<b>Sylhet</b>	313	15	15
<b>Khasi and Jaintia Hills</b>	104	43	58
<b>Garo Hills</b>	27	15	116

Source: Census of India, 1921, Vol. - III, Assam, P. 167.

## APPENDIX – 8

Statistics of the value in rupees (thousands omitted) of the foreign land trade of Surma-Barak Valley for the official year 1890 – 91, 1900 – 1901 and 1903 -1904.

Articles	1890 – 91	1900 – 1901	1903 -1904
<b>Imports</b>			
Blankets	8	5	7
Horses and Ponies	23	15	85
Rubber	100	182	157
Spices	4	6	12
Wax	6	11	27
All other Articles	23	26	130
<b>Total</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>418</b>
<b>Exports</b>			
Cotton, twist and yarn	2	4	9
Cotton, piece-goods	2	9	8
Opium	7	---	---
Rice, husked	10	7	4
Salt	3	4	2
Silk	19	36	56
All other articles	17	17	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>114</b>

**Source:** Provincial Gazetteers of Assam, P. 105.

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