

DECLARATION

I, **Shri Yumnam Bablu Singh**, bearing Registration Number **PHD/1162/2010** dated 15/09/2010, hereby declare that the work presented in this thesis entitled **“WEB ENABLED MULTILINGUAL MANIPURI DICTIONARY”** is the record of work done by me under the guidance of **Prof. Bipul Syam Purkayastha (Supervisor)**, HOD, Department of Computer Science, Assam University, Silchar, Assam and **Prof. Chungkham Yashawanta Singh (Co-Supervisor)**, HOD, Linguistics Department, Manipur University, Canchipur, Manipur. I further declare to the best of my knowledge that no part of the thesis has been submitted for the award of any degree to any other University or Institution.

Place:

Date:

(Yumnam Bablu Singh)

Research Scholar

To my parents

Mr. Yumnam Ibohi Singh & Mrs. Y. Ibehi Devi

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*In theatrical show, the actors provide their talent to the production and enjoy, as well as suffer, the spotlight. The show could not exist as a vehicle for the actors, however, without the backstage personnel. At the very outset, I am thankful to the authorities of **Assam University, Silchar, Assam**, for giving me the opportunity to do this dissertation work.*

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Yumnam Bablu Singh

Date.....

Place.....

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABL	Ablative
ACC	Accumulative
AIATSIS	Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies
API	Application Programming Interfaces
ASCII	American Standard Code for Information Interchange
ASP	Aspect
ASP.NET	Active Server Page dot net
AMD	Anglo Manipuri Dictionary
BE	Be Verb
BN	Benefactive
BNC	British National Corpus
BIS	Bureau of Indian Standards
CAB	Case Ablative
CAUS	Causative
CFILT	Center for Indian Language Technology
CIIL	Central Institute of India languages
CL	Computational Linguistics
CN	Case
CQL	Corpus Query Language
CRF	Conditional Random Field
CON	Concession
COP	Copula
CC_CCD	Conjunction_Co-ordinator
CC_CCS	Conjunction_Subordinator
CC_CCS_UT	Conjunction_Quotative
C-DAC	Centre for Development of Advanced Computing
DA	Deitic
DFA	Deterministic Finite Automata
DIST	Distal
DIT	Department of Information Technology

DM_DMD	Demonstrative Deictic
DM_DMR	Demonstrative Relative
DM_DMQ	Demonstrative_Wh-word
ETL	Electronic Text Library
EMPH	Emphatic
EVI	Evidential
FEMD	Friends English Manipuri Dictionary
GNU	General Public License
GUI	Graphical User Interface
IE	Information Extraction
ILCI	Indian Languages Corpora Initiatives
INTRA	Interrogative
IR	Information Retrieval
IPA	International Phonetic Alphabet
JJ	Adjective
OALD	Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English
OCR	Optical Character Recognition
PDE	Determiner
POS	Part of Speech
PPF	Post Position
PSP	Postposition
RB	Adverb
RD_SYM	Residuals Symbol
RD_PUNC	Residuals Punctuation
RD_UNK	Residuals Unknown
RD_RDF	Residuals_ForeignWord
RP_RPD	Particles Default
RP_CL	Particles Classifier
RP_INJ	Particles Interjection
RP_INTF	Particles Intensifier
RP	Received Pronunciation
RP_NEG	Particles Negation
SAMD	Student Anglo Manipuri Dictionary

SGML	Standard Generalized Markup Language
SL	Source Language
SQL	Structured Query language
TTF	Thin Film Transistor
TG	Together
TL	Target Language
LSI	Linguistics Survey of India
LU	Language Unit
MEPLA	Manipuri Equivalents of Parliamentary, legal and administrative Terms
MESAT	Manipuri Equivalents of Scientific and Technical Terms
MSD	Morphosyntactic Descriptions
MMD	Multilingual Manipuri Dictionary
MRD	Machine Readable Dictionary
MT	Machine Translation
MWE	Multi Word Expression
NEG	Negation
NFA	Non- Deterministic Finite Automata
NLP	Natural Language Processing
NMZ	Nominalizer
OED	Oxford English Dictionary
SOV	Subject Object Verb
SVO	Subject Verb Object
TB	Tibeto-Burman
URL	Uniform Resource Locator
WSD	Word Sense Disambiguation
WX	Indian Language in ASCII format
V_CV	Cunjunc verb
V_CV_C	Compound verb
V_CV_SPC	Conjunc verb with spa