

**ANALYSIS OF  
CODON USAGE BIAS  
IN MITOCHONDRIAL DNA OF  
SOME CHORDATES**

*A Thesis Submitted to Assam University in Partial Fulfilment of the  
Requirement for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the  
Department of Biotechnology, Assam University*

**BY**

**ARIF UDDIN**

**Ph.D. Registration No.: PhD/2423/13 dated. 12/09/13**



**DEPARTMENT OF BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**HARGOBIND KHURANA SCHOOL OF LIFE SCIENCES**

**ASSAM UNIVERSITY, SILCHAR-788011, ASSAM, INDIA**

**March, 2016**