



DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK

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DECLARATION

I, Mr. Lalzo S. Thangjom, bearing registration No. Ph.D/2323/2013 Dated 10/09/2013, hereby declare that this thesis entitled “A Study on HIV/AIDS Mitigation Policies, Programmes and Strategies in Manipur”, is the record of work done by me. This thesis is submitted to Assam University in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the doctoral degree in Social Work under the guidance of Dr. M. Tineshowri Devi, Associate Professor of the Department of Social Work, Assam University, Silchar.

I hereby declare that the contents of this thesis is the original study which has neither been published nor submitted for the basis for award of the degree, diploma, title or recognition elsewhere in university.

Place: Silchar

(Lalzo S. Thangjom)

Date:of.....2015

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|------------|--|
| AAY | Antyodaya Anna Yojana |
| AMADA | All Manipur anti drugs association |
| ART | Antiretroviral therapy |
| ARV | Antiretroviral |
| AZT | Azidothymidine, Zidovudine |
| BCG | Bacille Calmette-Guerine (vaccine) |
| BMI | Body mass index |
| CITC | Client-initiated testing and counselling |
| CPT | Cotrimoxazole prophylactic treatment |
| CRS | Catholic relief services |
| CRY | Child rights and you |
| CSW/FSW | Commercial/Female Sex Worker |
| CTX | Cotrimoxazole |
| DFID | Department for international development (UK)) |
| DBS | Dried blood spot |
| DNA | Deoxyribonucleic acid |
| DNP+ | Delhi network of positive people |
| DOTS | Directly observed treatment |
| EFV | Efavirenz |
| EIA/ELISAs | Enzyme linked immunoassays |
| FBO | Faith based organisation |
| GO's | Governmental organisation |
| HBV | Hepatitis B virus |
| HCV | Hepatitis C virus |
| HIV | Human immunodeficiency virus |
| HIVDR | HIV drug resistance |
| HPV | Human papillomavirus |
| ICMR | Indian council for medical research |
| IDU | Injecting drug users/use |
| IEC | Information education and communication |

| | |
|--------|--|
| IMAI | Integrated management of adult and adolescent illness |
| IMPAC | Integrated management of pregnancy and childbirth |
| IPS | Indian Police Service |
| IWCD | Integrated women and child development |
| LADF | Local area development fund |
| LPV | Lopinavir |
| LPV/r | Lopinavir with a booster dose of ritonavir |
| M & E | Monitoring and evaluation |
| MARP | Most-at-risk population |
| MDONER | Ministry for development of north eastern region |
| MDR | Multidrug-resistant |
| MNP+ | Manipur network of positive people |
| MSACS | Manipur state AIDS control society |
| MSM | Men who have sex with men |
| MVHA | Manipur voluntary health Association |
| NAT | Nucleic acid testing |
| NACO | National aids control organisation |
| NACP | National AIDS control programme |
| NCERT | National Council for Educational Research and Training |
| NEC | North Eastern Council |
| NGO | Non-governmental organization |
| NNRTI | Non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor |
| NRTI | Nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor |
| NSEP | Needle and syringe exchange programmes |
| NVP | Nevirapine |
| OI | Opportunistic infection |
| OST | Opioid substitution therapy |
| PCP | Pneumocystis pneumonia |
| PEP | Post-exposure prophylaxis |
| PI | Protease inhibitor |
| PITC | Provider-initiated testing and counselling |
| PLHA | People living with HIV/AIDS |

| | |
|--------|--|
| PMTCT | Prevention of mother-to-child transmission |
| RAR | Rapid assessment and response |
| RDA | Recommended daily allowance |
| RFB | Rifabutin |
| RIAC | Rapid intervention and care program |
| RMP | Rifampicin |
| RNA | Ribonucleic acid |
| RPR | Rapid plasma reagin |
| RTV | Ritonavir |
| SASO | Social action and service organisation |
| sd-NVP | Single-dose Nevirapine |
| SIGN | Safe Injection Global Network |
| STI | Sexually transmitted infection |
| TB | Tuberculosis |
| TDF | Tenofovir |
| TI | Targeted Information |
| TG's | Trans gender |
| UNAIDS | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS |
| UNFPA | United Nations Population Fund |
| UNDP | United nation development program |
| USAID | United States Programme on HIV/AIDS |
| VCTC | Voluntary counselling and testing Centre |
| WHO | World Health Organization |
| XDR | Extensively drug-resistant |

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