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## **DECLARATION**

*I, Mr. Sword Ronra Shimray, bearing Registration No: PhD/1952/2012*

*Dated 25/09/2012 hereby declare that this thesis entitled 'A Study of Utilization of Health Care Services in Ukhrul District of Manipur', is the record of work done by me.*

*This thesis is submitted to Assam University in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the doctoral degree in Social Work under the guidance of Dr. M. Tineshowri Devi, Associate Professor Department of Social Work.*

*I hereby declare that the content of this thesis is the original work study which has neither been published nor submitted for the basis of award of degree.*

**Date:**

**Place:**

**(Sword Ronra Shimray)**

*Dedicated To My Parents*

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## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED**

AD	After Death
AfDB	Africa Development Bank
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ANC	Anti-Natal Care
ANM	Auxiliary Nurse Midwife
ART	Anti Retroviral Therapy
ASHA	Accredited Social Health Activist
BCC	Behaviour Change Communication
BCG	Bacillus Calmette Guarine
CARE	Citizen Alliance for Re-Empowerment
CHC	Community Health Centre
CHSRC	Comprehensive Health Service and Research Centre
CM	Chief Medical
CMOs	Chief Medical Officer
CSC	Care and Support Centres
CSSM	Child Survival and Safe Motherhood
DG	Director General
DGHS	Director General of Health Services
DLHS	District Level Health Survey
DLHS	Districts Level Household and Facility Survey
DM	District Medical
DMOs	District Medical Officer
DOTS	Directly Observed Therapy Short-course
DPSP	Directive Principles of State Policy

DSSS	Diocesan Social Service Society
DT	Diphtheria-Tetanus Toxoid
DY. CMO	Deputy Chief Medical Officer
EAG	Empowered Action Group
ECG	Electrocardiography
EDR-TB	Extensively Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis
EMRS	Emergency Medical Response Service
ENT	Ear, Nose & Tooth
FGD	Focus Group Discussion
FRUs	First Referral Units
HIV	Human Immune Virus
HMIS	Health Management Information System
HO	Health Officer
HPV	Human Papilloma Virus
IAS	Indian Administrative Service
ICDS	Integrated Child Development Service
ICTC	Integrated Counselling and Testing Centre
IEC	Information Education Commission
IFA	Iron Folic Acid
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPHS	Indian Public Health Standards
IUCD	Intra-Uterine Contraceptive Device
IUD	Intra-Uterine Device
JNH	Jawaharlal Nehru Hospital
JSSK	Janani Shishu Suraksha Karyakram

JSY	Janani Suraksha Yojana
LCH	Leishiphung Christian Hospital
LCH	Leishiphung Christian Hospital
LHV	Lady Health Visitor
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MDR-TB	Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis
MHFW	Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
MMR	Maternal Mortality Rate
MTP	Medical Termination of Pregnancy
NACO	National AIDS Control Organisation
NACP	National AIDS Control Programme
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organizations
NHP	National Health Policy
NHP	National Health Programme
NRHM	National Rural Health Mission
NRHM	National Rural Health Mission
OPD	Out-Patient Department
PASDO	Participatory Action for Sustainable Development Organisation
PHC	Primary Health Centre
PLHIV	People Living with Human Immune Virus
PPTCP	Prevention of Parents to Child Transmission
PRIs	Panchayati Raj Institutions
RCH	Reproductive and Child Health
RHIME	Representative, Re-sampled, Routine Household Interview of Mortality



RHS	Ramsay Hunt Syndrome
RIMS	Regional Institute of Medical Sciences
RNTCP	Revised National Tuberculosis control Programme
RTI	Reproductive Tract Infection
SC	Scheduled Caste
SCs	Sub-Centres
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SEAR	South-East Asia Region
SHS	State Health Society
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
ST	Scheduled Tribe
STDs	Sexual Transmitted Diseases
STI	Sexual Transmitted Infections
TB	Tuberculosis
TI	Targeted Intervention
TRIPRs	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UNAIDS	The United States Agency for International Development
UNICEF	United Nation International Children Education Fund
USG	Ultrasonography
VCTC	Voluntary Counselling and Testing Centre
VHAP	Village Health Action Plan
WHO	World Health Organization

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