DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

J. S. SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

ASSAM UNIVERSITY

SILCHAR - 788011, INDIA

DECLARATION

I, Sharmistha Chakraborty, Ph.D scholar, bearing Registration No; Ph.D-1863/12Dt.

20.04.2012 hereby, declare that the thesis titled I, ME AND OTHER: A STUDY

OF SINGLE WOMEN IN AGARTALA TOWN is a record of work done by me

and to the best of my knowledge the contents of this thesis have not been a basis for

award of any degree to me or anybody else. The thesis has not been submitted to any

other University/institute and therefore, it is submitted to Assam University for award of

the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Sociology.

Place: Assam University

Date: 7 April 2017

(Sharmistha Chakraborty)

Ph.D. Research Scholar

i

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my deep sense of thanks and gratitude to my supervisor Dr. Ruma Deb Nath, Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Assam University, Silchar for her extraordinary supervision, advice, guidance, motivation, enthusiasm, immense knowledge and valuable suggestions from the very crucial stage of this research to carryout and complete the work. I am especially thanks full to her for giving stimulating suggestions and encouragement. Her guidance helped me in all the time of research and writing of this thesis. Without her unconditional guidance, support and advice this work would not be possible to bring in the present form.

I must express my deep sense of gratitude to Professor G. Ram, Head, Department of Sociology, Assam University, Silchar, for his immense, unconditional support to complete this challenging task within the given time frame. His generosity and appreciation help me in every level of this research work. It is my immense pleasure to thanks Mrs. Kamala Devi wife of Professor G. Ram for her motherly and moral support.

I have to appreciate the guidance given by the experts from other departments of the university who were present while presenting seminar at different stages of the research. Thanks to their advice, encouragement and insightful comments. I am grateful to all esteemed teacher of the department of sociology for making valuable suggestions during the seminars in my research. I acknowledge the cooperation of all non-teaching staff of the department of sociology for providing extensive cooperation.

Furthermore, I would also like to acknowledge with my sincere thanks for extreme cooperation of the respondents, who spared their valuable time in course of this study and shared with their feelings, thoughts and very confidential information without which I could have never been able to see the thesis in present form. Special thanks go to my sister Rashmita Chakraborty and my friend Bijita Sen (Boruah) who helped me and accompanied me to the field. My deepest gratitude to Tripura Commission for Women and Family Counseling Center, A.D. Nagar, Police Head Quarters (Tripura) for support during the data collection process. I express my gratitude to all the four Municipal zonal offices in Agartala town especially the south zonal office, for giving important information related to my study.

Special thanks to Mr. Manna Saha, Counsellor in Tripura Commission for

Women and Academic Counsellor in Social Work, IGNOU, for his immense moral

support. Apart from the efforts of mine, the success in this research depends largely

on the encouragement and guidelines of many others. I take this opportunity to

express my gratitude to the people who have helped and encouraged me in various

ways in carrying out this study. I extend my thanks to Dr. Joydeep Goswamy, Anjan

Shee (Ph.D. Research Scholar), Shiv Sankar Dutta Roy (Ph.D. Research Scholar), Dr.

Monoj kumar Sing, Pinki Arandhra (M.Phil. Research Scholar), Pranjit Nath (Ph.D.

Research Scholar) and Mr Manobendra Chakraborty for their assistance and support

during the research work.

I express thanks to my elder sister Sushmita Chakraborty who encouraged and

supported me throughout the research. Last but not least, I express my deepest love,

appreciation and gratitude to my father late Samir Chakraborty, who encouraged me

to enroll in Ph.D programme. I am deeply thankful to my mother who always adviced

me to be patient and honest, and always helped me to concentrate in the thesis

writing. My high gratitude and thanks to my elder brother Mr. Tridip Chakraborty

who supported me morally and financially in the research work.

My special thanks to Mr. Nilu Das and Mr. Amit Das for settings, formatting,

printing and binding of the thesis properly. I also express my thanks to the whole

family of Mr. Nirmal Paul, his wife - Mrs Anjali Paul and his daughter - Miss Puja

Paul for their moral support.

Finally I place on record my thanks to everyone who has guided, encouraged,

supported, and contributed to the success of this research work. I am grateful for their

constant support and help. I have taken due care to prepare the thesis as correct as

possible. Despite my best effort, many errors are likely to remain. It goes without

saying that I am alone responsible for all errors.

Assam University, Silchar

Date: 7 April 2017

(Sharmistha Chakraborty)

iv

CONTENTS

	Page No
Declaration	i
Certificate	ii
Acknowledgement	iii-iv
Preface	V
List of Tables	vi-x
List of Figures and Photos	xi
Location Maps	xiii-xv
Chapter 1: Statement of the Problem	1 - 28
Chapter 2: Field of the Study	29 - 60
Chapter 3: Society and the Single Women	61 - 92
Chapter 4: Economy and the Single Women	93 – 115
Chapter 5: Health and the Single Women	116 – 158
Chapter 6: Power Structure and the Single Women	159 – 177
Chapter 7: Self Perception, Social Attitude and the Single Women	178 - 202
Chapter 8: Summary, Findings and Conclusion	203 – 231
Bibliography	232 - 240
Appendix I	241 – 247
Appendix II	248 - 256

LIST OF TABLES Title of the Table

Table

3.6

3.7

	Page No.
ensity,	31
,	
	36
	37
	37
	39
	40
ey Rate	41
	41
	43
	44
	45
	45 – 46
	46
	54
Ctotas	<i>(</i> 1
Status	61
Marital	63

67

68

No. 2.1	State-wise Distribution of Population along with Geographical Areas, Density, Sex Ratio and Literacy in North East	No. 31
2.2	Distribution of Population by Sex and Literacy Rate	36
2.3	Distribution of Population on the Basis of Rural-Urban Differences	37
2.4	Rural - Urban and Tribal Sex Ratio in Tripura	37
2.5	Tribal and Non -Tribal Population of Tripura	39
2.6	Religion Wise Population Distribution of West Tripura District, 2011	40
2.7	Population Distribution of West Tripura District on the Basis of Literacy Rate	41
2.8	and Sex Sex Ratio of West Tripura District	41
2.9	Distribution of Population of Agartala Town by Literacy	43
2.10	Year Wise Population Growths in Agartala	44
2.11	Religion Wise Population Distribution in Agartala	45
2.12	Number of Educational Institutions in Agartala	45 –
2.13	Schools of Agartala Town on the Basis of Types and Ownership	46
2.14	Temples, Mosque and Churches in Agartala Town	54
3.1	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Age Groups and Marital Status	61
3.2	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Their Religion and Marital	63
3.3	Status Distributions of the Respondents on the Basis of Their Ethnic Identity	64
3.4	Distribution of the Tribal Respondents on the Basis of Their Ethnic Identity	65
3.5	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Their Caste Category and Marital Status	67

Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Religion and Caste Category

Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Mother Tongue

3.8	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Language They Know	69
3.9	Distribution of the Respondent on the Basis of Their Nativity and Marital Status	70
3.10	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of the Pattern of Migration	71
3.11	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Their Educational Qualification	72
3.12	along with Marital Status Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Types of Family and Marital Status	73
3.13	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Their Family Types and Marital Status	74
3.14	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Types of Family by Size	75
3.15	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Marital Status	76
3.16	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Mode of Marriage	77
3.17	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Their Age-at-Marriage	78
3.18	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Length of Their Conjugal Life	80
3.19	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Causes for Their Single Status	82
3.20	Distribution of the Widow Respondents on the Basis of Cause of Their	84
3.21	Husband's Death Distribution of the Divorcee Respondents on the Basis of Causes of Their	85
3.22	Divorce Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Age when became Single	87
3.23	Distribution of the Divorcee Respondents on the Basis of Their Age when	88
3.24	became Single Distribution of the Divorcee Respondents on the Basis of Effects of Divorce	89
3.25	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Children Reactions	90
4.1	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Their Occupation	94
4.2	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Types of Government Job	96
4.3	Distribution of the Domestic workers on the Basis of the Types of Occupation and Marital Status	100
4.4	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Occupation and Experience in	103

	Work Place	
4.5	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Their Monthly Income and Marital Status	106
4.6	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Control over Their Income	107
4.7	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Types of Control over	108
4.8	Income by Marital Status Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of the Land Holding by Marital Status	110
4.9	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Size of Land Holding by Marital Status	111
4.10	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Ownership of Land	112
4.11	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Their Saving Status	113
4.12	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Their Mode of Savings	114
5.1	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of House Types and Marital Status	117
5.2	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Ownership of house along with Marital Status	118
5.3	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Living Accommodation and Marital Status	119
5.4	Distribution of Respondents on the basis of Electricity Facility and Marital	120
5.5	Status Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Using Fuel and Marital Status	121
5.6	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Source of Drinking Water	123
5.7	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of the Method Adopted for Water	124
	Purification	
5.8	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Types of Bathroom They Uses along with Marital Status	125
5.9	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Types of Latrine	126
5.10	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Their Responses with Regards to Bathing	127
5.11	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Using Washing Materials	128
5.12	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Food Items They Consumed	129
5.13	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis the Meal Taken Per Day	130
5.14	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Types of Beverage They Took	131

5.15	Distribution of the Respondents on the basis of their Addiction towards Intoxicating Things	132
5.16	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Diseases they suffered during	134
5.17	Last Five Years Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Diseases and Types of	136
5.18	Treatment They Took Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Their Monthly Health	139
5.19	Expenditure Distribution on the Respondents on the Basis of Their Menstrual Cycle	141
5.20	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Menstrual Problems	142
5.21	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Age of Their Conception	143
5.22	Status Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of First Conception	144
5.23	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Number of Children	145
5.24	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Types of Diet They Took	147
5.25	during Pregnancy Visit to Doctor and Hospital during Pregnancy	148
5.26	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Place of Delivery	149
5.27	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Their Mode of Delivery	150
5.28	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Adoption of Family Planning	150
5.29	Family Planning Methods Adopted by Respondents	151
5.30	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Their Mental Stress	152
5.31	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Reason for Their Mental Stress	153
5.32	along with Marital Status Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Problems They Face Due to Stress	154
5.33	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Health Care They Had	156
6.1	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Head of Their Family	161
0.1		
6.2	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Their Role in Family Decision Making	162
6.3	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Knowledge about Caste Panchayat	164

6.4	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Level of Awareness about Municipal Role	167
6.5	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Awareness Regarding Various Schemes of Municipal Council	168
6.6	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Participation in Ward Meetings	170
6.7	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Level of Satisfaction about Municipal Council Role	171
6.8	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Contesting in Elections	172
6.9	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Membership in Political Party	173
5.10	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Name of Political Party They Supported	174
5.11	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Vote Casting in Elections	175
5.12	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Motivation for Vote Casting	176
7.1	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Life Satisfaction	179
7.2	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Self Thinking	182
7.3	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of the Situation When They Think about Self	183
7.4	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Their Future Plan Related to Self	186
7.5	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Types of Future Plan They Have	186
7.6	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Levels of Self-Esteem	189
7.7	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Social Attitude towards Them	195
7.8	Distribution of Respondents on the Basis of Family Support	197
7.9	Distribution of the Respondents on the Basis of Kinds of Family Support	197

LIST OF FIGURES AND PHOTO PLATE

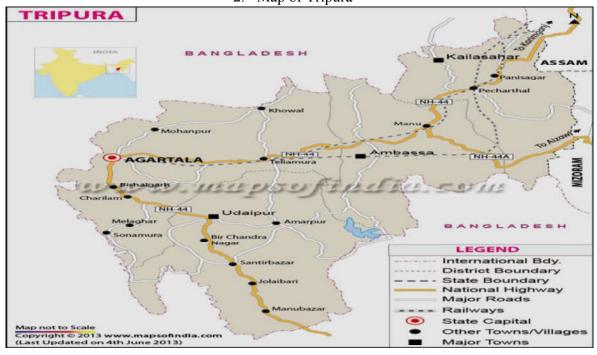
No.	FIGURE DETAILS	Page No.
2.1	Zone Wise Distribution of Wards in Agartala	51
3.1	Respondents on the Basis of Tribal and Non-Tribal Categories	65
3.2	Percentage of Respondents on the Basis of Family Types	74
4.1	Types of Private Jobs	98
4.2	Distribution of the Percentage on the Basis of Property Ownership	110
5.1	Percentage of Respondents on the Basis of Ownership of the House	119
No.	PHOTO DETAILS	Page
2.1	Maharaja Bir Bikram College	No. 48
2.2	Bir Bikram Memorial College	48
2.3	Tripura University	49
2.4	Agartala Municipal Council	50
2.5	UJJAYANTA PALACE (State Museum)	53
2.6	Malancha Niwas	53
2.7	Kunjaban Palace	54
2.8	Ginger Hotel	57
2.9	Local Market	58
5.1	Iodine Deficiency (Goiter)	138

LOCATION MAPS

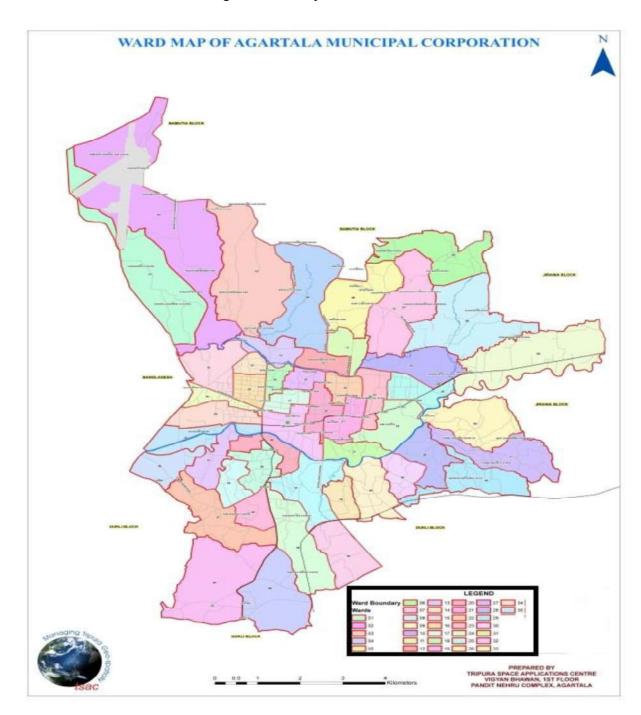
1. Map of North East India



2. Map of Tripura

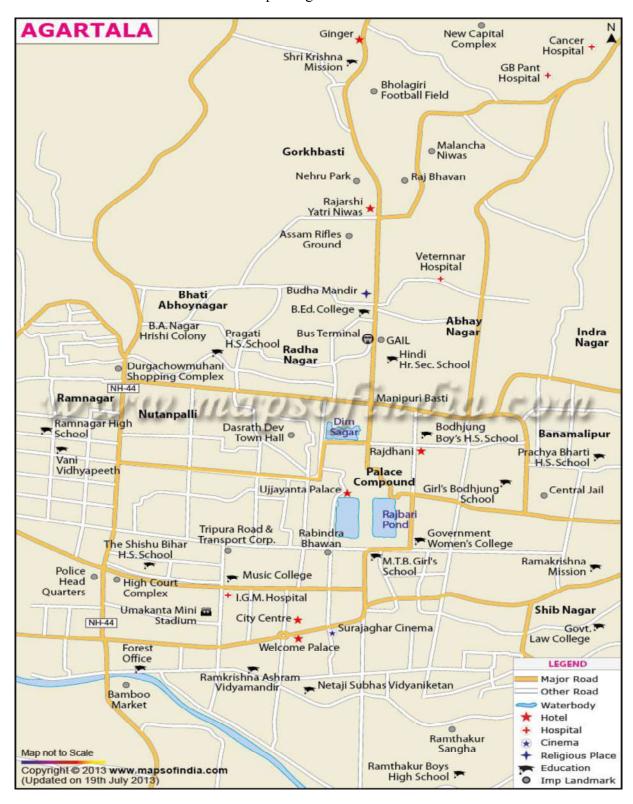


3. Agartala Municipal Ward Areas



http://agartalacity.tripura.gov.in/map.htm

4. Map of Agartala Town



PREFACE

The study entitled I, ME AND OTHER: A STUDY OF SINGLE WOMEN IN AGARTALA TOWN is explores the self-perception and social attitudes of single women in Agartala Town of Tripura. The single women include widow, divorced and unmarried women of Agartala town. The study has been planned in eight chapters in all entailing bibliography/references and preceded by a preface.

The first chapter, Framework of the Study introduces the study, review the existing literature, theoretical framework, types and source of data collection and analysis. The second chapter, Field of the Study discussed the geographical location, ethnic composition, sex ratio, literacy rate, religion and important places of the field. Third chapter is Society and the Single Women which describes age structure, religion, caste and tribe, size of the family, marital status, mode of marriage, age of marriage, length of conjugal life and cause of being single etc. The fourth chapter titled Economy and the Single Women analyses the occupation, monthly income, control over income, property, savings and their work environment etc. The fifth chapter Power Structure and the Single Women examines the pattern of family headship, role in decision making process of family and formal organization, awareness about cast panchayat, functions of municipality, pattern of participation in various formal political organizations etc. The sixth chapter, Health and the Single Women analyses various aspects related to single women living condition, personal hygiene habits, food and nutrition, diseases, pattern of treatment, health expenditure, reproductive health and mental health condition. The seventh chapter Self-Perceptions, Social Attitude and the Single Women analyses the understanding of their own self, level of satisfaction, self-esteem, self-identity and society attitude towards them. The eighth chapter Summary, Findings and Conclusion summaries the study, brings out the major findings and concludes it along with some suggestions for improvement of their condition.

Dedicated to

my father, Late Shri Samir Chakraborty