

Appendix I

VILLAGE COMMUNICATION SYSTEM AND SOCIAL CHANGE A comparative Study in two Manipuri Villages in Cachar District in Assam

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE NO:

VILLAGE: HOUSE HOLD NO:

SOCIAL STRUCTURE

1. Name of the head of the household:
2. Name of the respondent:
3. Family type:
 1. Nuclear family.
 2. Joint family.
4. Number of family members:
 1. 1-3
 2. 4-5
 3. 6-10
 4. 10 above
5. Age group of the respondents:
 1. 11-20
 2. 21-30
 3. 31-40
 4. 41-50
 5. 51-60
 6. 61-70
 7. Above 70.
6. Sex:
 1. Male
 2. Female
7. Religion:
 1. Hindu
 2. Christian
 3. Apokpa
8. Yek:
 1. Mangang
 2. Luwang
 3. Khuman
 4. Khanganba
 5. Ningthaucha
 6. Moirang
 7. Angom.
9. Sagei:
10. Educational Qualification:
 0. Illeterate
 1. Primary
 2. Middle Primary
 3. High School
 4. Higher Secondary
 5. Graduate
 6. Post Graduate
 7. Ph.D
 8. Technical
 9. Proffessional.
11. Occupation:
 0. House Wife/Student/Unemployed Persons

- | | |
|---------------|------------------------|
| 1. one room | 2. 2-3 rooms |
| 3. 4-5 rooms | 4. 6-8 rooms |
| 5. 9-10 rooms | 6. More than 10 rooms. |

18. Native place of the respondent:

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Cachar | 2. Within North East |
| 3. Outside North East | 4. Other. |

19. Length of residence in the village:

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Since birth | 2. 1-10 years. |
| 3. 11-20 years | 4. 21-30 years |
| 5. 31-40 years | 6. 41-50 years. |
| 7. 51-60 years | 8. 61-70 years. |
| 9. More than 70 years. | |

20. What is the source of drinking water?

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. Pond | 2. Well | 3. Tube well |
| 4. Supply water | 5. Pond + Well | 6. Other |

21. How do you cook food?

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. LPG | 2. Hearth | 3. Kerosene stove |
| 4. Both LPG and Hearth | 5. Any Other. | |

22. If cook by LPG, since when?

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1. Less than one year | 2. 1-2 years |
| 3. 3-5 years | 4. 6-10 years |
| 5. 10 years above. | |

23. Do you have which latrine?

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Sanitary Latrine | 2. Kaccha Latrine. |
|---------------------|--------------------|

24. If use sanitary latrine, since when?

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1. Less than one year | 2. 1-2 years |
| 3. 3-5 years | 4. 6-10 years |
| 5. 10 years above. | |

25. How often do you go to town?

- | | | |
|----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Daily | 2. Alternative days. | 3. Once in a week. |
|----------|----------------------|--------------------|

- 4. More than once in a week.
- 5. Once in a month.
- 6. More than once in a month
- 7. Once in two months.
- 8. Once in three months.
- 9. Once in four months.
- 10. Once in five months.
- 11. Once in six months.
- 12. Once in a year.
- 13. Very rarely.

26. For what purpose do you visit to town?

- 1. Service
- 2. Shopping
- 3. Visit Relatives
- 4. Medical Treatment
- 5. Bussiness
- 6. Education
- 7. Shopping + Visit Relatives + Medical Treatment
- 8. Shopping + Bussiness
- 9. Official + Shopping

27. How do you travel?

- 1. Bus
- 2. Sumo
- 3. Hired vehicle
- 4. Personal vehicle
- 5. Other.

28. Is there any member in your family living in town or outside your village?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No.

29. If yes, how many members are living?

- 1. One
- 2. Two
- 3. Three
- 4. Four
- 5. Five
- 6. More than 5.

30. Purpose of living outside:

- 1. For service
- 2. For study
- 3. Both study and study

31. Where do you go first for medical treatment?

- 1. Civil Hospital
- 2. Private hospital
- 3. PHC
- 4. Kabiraj
- 5. Other.....

32. Which of the following treatment do you prefer?

- 1. Allopathic
- 2. Homeopathic
- 3. Ayurvedic
- 4. Local herbal treatment
- 5. Any other.....

For Agriculturalists:

33. Do you possess own land in the village?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No.

34. If yes, what is the total size of land you possess (in acre/ bigha/katha)?

- 1. ½ Bigha- 5 Bigha (Marginal)
- 2. 6 Bigha- 10 Bigha (Minimum)

3. 11 Bigha- 15 Bigha (Medium) 4. 16 Bigha- 20 Bigha (Large)
5. Above 20 Bigha (Very large).

35. Use of land in the village:

	Agricultural land	Household land	Cultivated land	Uncultivated land	
36. you					Have taken

or given agricultural land for share cropping?

1. Yes. 2. No.

37. If yes, to whom give land fro share cropping?

1. Manipuri Hindu 2. Other Community Hindu 3. Muslim

38. From whom take land fro share cropping?

1. Manipuri Hindu 2. Other Community Hindu 3. Muslim

39. What crops do you grow in a year?

1. Paddy 2. Wheat 3. Maize
4. Vegetables 5. Paddy + Vegetables 6. Other.....

40. Which agricultural implements (tools/machines) do you use for cultivation?

1. Plough 2 Tractor 3. Plough + Tractor

41. Status of using fertilizer:

1. Do not use 2. Bio-composed/Cow dung
3. Chemical 4. Bio-composed + Chemical

42. What seeds do you use?

1. Hybrid 2. Local 3. Local+ hybrid.

43. From where do you purchase fertilizer?

1. Local market(Chandpur/Jarultola bazaar)
2. Sonai /Dholai. 3. Kabuganj 4. Silchar.

44. How do you come to know about fertilizer?

1. Media 2. Interpersonal communication
3. Other sources.....

45. When have you been starting to use fertilizers?
1. Since 1-5 years 2. 6-10 years. 3. 11- 15 years.
4. 16-20 years 5. 20 years above.
46. Do you use insecticides?
1. Yes 2. No.
47. Number of cow in your house:
0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. More than three.
48. Number of bull in your house:
0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. More than three.
49. Number of buffalo in your house:
0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. More than three.
50. Number of hen in your house:
0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. More than three.
51. Number of duck in your house:
0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. More than three.
52. Number of pigeon in your house:
0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. More than three.
53. Do you have bank account?
1. Yes 2. No.
54. If yes, which bank
1. SBI (Kabuganj/Narshingpur) 2. SBI (Silchar)
3. UCO (Silchar) 4. SBI (Kabuganj/Narshingpur) + SBI (Silchar)
5. SBI (Kabuganj/Narshingpur + SBI (Silchar) + Other
6. HDFC+ UCO.
55. Do you have post office saving account?
1. Yes 2. No.
56. Have you taken loan from any bank/co-operative society or financial institution?
1. Yes 2. No.
57. If yes, please provide further information.

SL. No.	Name of the Bank/institution	Amount	Purpose	Security

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House hold consumption pattern:

58. Which of the following items do you have?

- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Car | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2. Scooter / bike | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3. Bi-cycle | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Television (B&W) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5. Television (colour) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6. VCD/DVD Player | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. VCR/VCP | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8. Computer (Desktop) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9. Computer(Laptop) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Water filter | <input type="checkbox"/> | 11. Aqua guard | <input type="checkbox"/> | 12. Refrigerator | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 13. Electric oven | <input type="checkbox"/> | 14. Mixer/ Juicer/ grinder | <input type="checkbox"/> | 15. Cooking heater | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16. Immersion heater | <input type="checkbox"/> | 17. Still camera | <input type="checkbox"/> | 18. Digital Camera | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 19. Electric pressure cooker | <input type="checkbox"/> | 20. Tape recorder | <input type="checkbox"/> | 21. Radio | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 22. Pressure cooker | <input type="checkbox"/> | 23. Dinner set | <input type="checkbox"/> | 24. Dinning table | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 25. Washing basin | <input type="checkbox"/> | 26. Mobile phone | <input type="checkbox"/> | 27. Telephone | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 28. Air cooler | <input type="checkbox"/> | 29. Air conditioner | <input type="checkbox"/> | 30. Inverter | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 31. Washing machine | <input type="checkbox"/> | 32. Sofa set | <input type="checkbox"/> | 33. Carpet | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 34. Cable connection | <input type="checkbox"/> | 35. LPG stove | <input type="checkbox"/> | 36. Kerosene stove | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 37. Electric fan | <input type="checkbox"/> | 38. Electric iron | <input type="checkbox"/> | 39. Emergency light | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 40. Sewing machine | <input type="checkbox"/> | 41. Steel almery | <input type="checkbox"/> | 42. Show case | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 43. Binocular | <input type="checkbox"/> | 44. Shower | <input type="checkbox"/> | 45. Wall clock | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 46. Torch | <input type="checkbox"/> | 47. Holdall | <input type="checkbox"/> | 48. Calculator | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 49. Good night/all-out | <input type="checkbox"/> | 50. Tabla | <input type="checkbox"/> | 51. Harmonium | <input type="checkbox"/> |

EXPOSES TO MASS MEDIA

TRADITIONAL MEDIA

59. Which of the following pujas are performed in your family/ locality?

- | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| a) Durga puja | <input type="checkbox"/> | b) Panthoibi Puja | <input type="checkbox"/> | c) Saraswati Puja | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- d) Laxmi Puja e) Vishwakarma Puja f) Kali Puja
 g) Apokpa/ Yumlai Khuramba

60. Which of the following media/ medium are existing in your locality through which traditional culture are generated?

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) Lai Haraoba | <input type="checkbox"/> | b) Cheiraoba | <input type="checkbox"/> | c) Yaoshang | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d) Kang Chingba | <input type="checkbox"/> | e) Ningol Chakkaoba | <input type="checkbox"/> | f) Hiyang Tanaba | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| g) Jhulan Jatra | <input type="checkbox"/> | h) Diwali | <input type="checkbox"/> | i) Krishna Janmastami | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| j) Radhastami | <input type="checkbox"/> | k) Sumang Lila | <input type="checkbox"/> | l) Khubak-Ishei | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| m) Khongjam Parva | <input type="checkbox"/> | n) Thabal Chongba | <input type="checkbox"/> | o) Raas-lila | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| p) Kang Shanaba | <input type="checkbox"/> | q) Likol Shanaba | <input type="checkbox"/> | r) Mukna-Kangjei Shanaba | <input type="checkbox"/> |

CALENDER FESTIVALS/RITUALS

a) Durga Puja:

61. Whether Durga Puja is organised in your locality/ village?

1. Yes 2. No.

62. If yes, since when it has been being organised?

1. 1-5 years 2. 5-10 years
 3. 10-20 years 4. 20-30 years
 5. 30- 50 years 6. More than 50 years.

63. Who organises the Durga Puja?

1. Clubs/ Organisations 2. Common people

64. Whether any programme is launch during the Durga Puja?

1. Yes 0. No.

65. If yes, please mention the programmes which are commonly held during the Puja.

1. Shumang Lila 2. Khubak-Ishei
 3. Wari Liba 4. Dance Competition
 5. Musical Nite 6. Folk Dance
 7. Pena Khongba 8. Comedy Programme
 9. Thang Ta.

66. What do you do during the Durga Puja?

1. Participated daily as a member of the organising Committee of local puja.
 2. Voluntarily participate daily in the local puja.

3. Participate on Navami to offer fruits and to attend the Navami Arati.
4. Participate in day time at local puja and visit in the evening to see at town.
5. No response.

b) Saraswati Puja:

67. Who organises Saraswati Puja?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Clubs/ Organisations/ Samities | 3. Common people |
| 2. Family | 4. All the three. |

68. What do you do during the Saraswati Puja?

1. Performed puja at home.
2. Participated puja both at home and at school/college/local puja.
3. Performed puja at home and helped children in preparing to participate the institute,s/local puja.

c) Laxmi Puja:

69. Who organises Laxmi Puja?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Clubs/ Organisations/ Samities | 3. Both |
| 2. Family | 4. Any other (specify)..... |

70. What do you do during the Laxmi Puja?

1. Performed puja at home.
2. After performing puja at home participated the committee puja.
3. No response.

e) Vishwakarma Puja:

71. Who organises Viswakarma Puja?

1. Clubs
2. Family.

72. What do you do during the Viswakarma Puja?

1. Performed puja at home.
2. Performed puja at shop
3. Attend puja invitation.
4. No response.

f) Kali Puja:

73. What do you do during the Kali Puja?

1. Decorate the house with lamp.
2. Go to see the puja at Kalibari at night.
3. Decorate the house with lamp then go to see the puja at Kalibari at night.
4. No response.

g) Apokpa/ Yumlai Khuramba :

74. Whether Apokpa/ Yumlai Khuramba is performed in your family?

1. Yes
2. No.

75. Have you seen any cultural/ social change in the puja over the last few decades?

1. Yes
2. No

76. If yes, what are the changes ?

1. Modern gadgets like amplifier, mike, tape etc. used in puja.
2. Extensive use of decoration and lights.
3. Over all traditional & cultural activity deteriorated.
4. The procedure of performing puja remained the same.
5. No specific change.

b) Cheiraoba:

77. When is Cheiraoba performed ?

.....

78. Who performed Cheiraoba?

.....

79. What programmes are launched during the Cheiraoba?

1. Kang Shanaba
2. Thabal Chongba
3. Foot Ball
4. All the three games.

80. Who organises the programmes?

1. Clubs
2. Common people

81. What changes took place in the performance of Cheiraoba over the last few decades?

1. Changed the procedure of Cheiraoba.
2. Changed the entertainment programmes and games traditionally lunch during Cheiraoba.
3. Used modern gadget like amplifier/mike/music system in the programme.

4. Changed the traditionally lunch programme/game and use amplifier/mike/music system in the programme.

5. No response.

c) Yaushang:

82. When is Yaushang performed ?

.....

83. Who performed Yaushang?

.....

84. What programmes are launched during the Yaushang?

1. Thabal Chongba 2. Bksha Niba 3. Both.

85. Who organises the programmes?

1. Clubs 2. Common people

86. What changes took place in the performance of Yaushang over the last few decades?

1. Change in the puja performance of Yaosang.

2. Change in traditionally lunched programme during Yaosang.

3. Using play bomb on the first day of Yaosang.

4. Play colour more than earlier.

d) Kang Chingba:

87. When is Kang Chingba performed?

.....

88. Who performed Kang Chingba?

.....

89. Who organises the Kang Chingba?

1. Clubs 2. Organisations/Samities 3. Common people

90. Does anyone participate from your family?

1. Yes 0. No

91. If yes, who are they?

1. Self 2. Brother and Sister 3. Parents

4. Sons and Daughters 5. Both self and brothers and sisters 6. None.

92. What changes took place in the performance of Kang Shanaba over the last few decades?

1. Changed the performance procedure.
2. Use modern gadgets like amplifier, mike etc.

e) Ningol Chakaoba:

93. When is Ningol Chakaoba performed?

.....

94. Who performed Ningol Chakaoba?

.....

95. How it is performed ?

.....

96. What changes took place in the performance of Ningol Chakouba over the last few decades?

1. Earlier served only home made food but now served special food bought from market for the day.
2. Increased the interest of Ningol Chakouba than earlier
3. Presented not only for their daughters/sisters but also for her family/accompanied persons.
4. Presented costly things like jewellery, house wears things etc. except cloth.

h) Diwali:

97. When is Diwali performed?

.....

98. Who does perform Diwali?

.....

99. How it is performed?

.....

100. What changes took place in the performance of Diwali over the last few decades?

1. More decorated than earlier.
2. Used more play bomb and patakha.
3. Interest among the youths has increased.
4. Stopped playing juwa during Diwali.

5. Earlier only decorated the house by lamp and stayed at home but now a days after their household decoration the youths wander through out the village to see others decoration.

6. No response.

i) Krishna Janmastami:

101. When is Janmastami performed?

.....

102. Who does perform Janmastami?

.....

103. How it is performed?

.....

104. Who does organise the Janmastami?

1. Clubs 2. Common people

105. Does anyone participate from your family? 1. Yes 0. No

106. If yes, who are they?

1. Self 2. Brothers and Sisters 3. Parents

4. All the family members 5. None.

107. What changes took place in the performance of Janmastami over the last few decades?

1. Majority of the respondents stopped fasting.

2. Earlier offering lotus flower was must but now this system has loosen.

3. Stopped Likol Shanaba at the moon light night to wait the birth of Shree Krishna.

4. They watch video films instead of Likol Shanaba during the night of the day.

5. Used amplifier/ mike on the day.

6. Decreased the interest to preserve the day.

7. Arrangement of entertainment programme and serving feast has stopped and

continuing only the traditional puja performance and serving prashad to observe the day.

8. No response.

j) Radhastami:

108. When is Radhastami performed?

.....

109. Who does perform Radhastami?

.....

110. How it is performed?

.....

111. Who does organise the Radhastami?

1. Clubs 2. Common people.

112. Does anyone participate from your family?

1. Yes 0. No

113. If yes, who are they?

1. Self 2. Brothers and Sisters 3. Parents

4. All the family members 5. None.

114. What changes took place in the performance of Radhastami over the last few decades?

1. Majority of the respondents stopped fasting.

2. Earlier offering lotus flower was must but now this system has loosen.

3. Stopped Likol Shanaba during Radhastami.

4. They watch video films instead of Likol Shanaba during Radhastami.

5. Use amplifier/ mike on the day.

6. Decreased the interest to observe the day.

7. Arrangement of entertainment programme and serving feast has stopped and continuing only the traditional puja performance and serving prashad to preserve the day.

8. No response.

NON-CALENDER FESTIVALS/RITUALS

a) Lai Haraoba:

115. When is Lai Haraoba performed?

116. Who organises Lai Haraoba?

1. Clubs 2. Common people

3. Family 4. Both common people and family.

117. Who performed Lai Haraoba?

118. Does anyone participate from your family?

1. Yes 0. No

119. If yes, who are they?

1. Self 2. Brothers 3. Sisters 4. Sons 5. Daughters 6. Parents 7. None.

120. What changes took place in the performance of Lai Haraoba over the last few decades?

1. Included modern song/modern dance programme in the original programme Lai Haraoba.

2. Changed in the puja procedure of Lai Haraoba.

3. Decreased the interest of people in Lai Haraoba.

4. Used amplifier/ mike in Lai Haraoba.

5. Used modern musical instrument in Lai Haraoba.

6. Loosen of traditionally used musical instrument of Lai Haraoba.

7. No change.

k) Shumang Lila:

121. When is Sumang Lila performed?
.....

122. Who does perform Sumang Lila?

1. Local youths. 2. Hired professionals. 3. Both.

123. Who does organise the Sumang lila?

1. Committee 2. Common people 3. Both.

124. Does anyone participate from your family?

1. Yes 0. No

125. If yes, who are they?

1. Self 2. Son 3. Daughter 4. Brother 5. Sister 6. None.

126. What changes took place in the performance of Sumang lila over the last few decades?

1. Used modern musical instrument in Shumang Lila.

2. Changed traditional starting process of Shumang Lila.

3. Changed traditional starting process of Shumang Lila.

4. Included songs in Shumang Lila.

5. Performed the play mostly over the stage.

- 6. The performer 's make up has become more.
- 7. Used modern weapon like duplicate gun, pistol etc. in the play.
- 8. No response.

D) Khubak-Ishei:

127. When is Khubak-Ishei performed?

.....

128. Who does perform Khubak-Ishei?

.....

129. Does anyone participate from your family?

- 1. Yes
- 0. No

130. If yes, who are they?

- 0. None
- 1. Mother
- 2. Wife
- 3. Self.

131. What changes took place in the performance of Khubak-Ishei over the last few decades?

- 1. Changed the language of the song.
- 2. Changed the procedure of Khubak-Ishei
- 3. Used musical instrument like pung, mandila in Khubak-Ishei.
- 4. No change.

n)Thabal Chongba:

132. When is Thabal Chongba performed?

.....

133. Who perform Thabal Chongba?

.....

134. Since when it has been organised in your locality? 1. 1-3 years 2. 3-6 years 3. 6-10 years

- 4. 10-15 years
- 5. 15- 20 years
- 6. more than 20 years.

135. Whether it organises annually? 1. Yes 2. No.

136. Who does organise the Thabal Chongba?

- 1. Club
- 2. Common people
- 3. Family

137. Does anyone participate from your family?

- 1. Yes
- 0. No

138. If yes, who are they?

1. Self
2. Brothers and Sisters
3. Sons and daughters
4. Both self and brother /sisters
5. None.

139. What changes took place in the performance of Thabal Chongba over the last few decades?

1. Used modern musical instrument like drum, cornet etc.
2. Used readymade song by playing music system.
3. Included more items in dance.
4. Increased interest of youths.
5. Changed the dress style.
6. Decorated the place more than earlier.
7. Arranged tube light fitting by using generator.
8. Changed the traditional process of Thabal Chongba.

o) Ras-lila:

140. When is Ras-lila performed?
.....

141. Who does perform Ras-lila?
.....

142. Who does organise the Ras-lila?

1. Clubs
2. Organisations/Samities
3. Common people
4. Family
5. Any Other (specify)

143. Does anyone participate from your family?

1. Yes
0. No

144. If yes, who are they?

0. None
1. Self
2. Son
3. Daughter
4. Brother
5. Sister.

145. What changes took place in the performance of Raas-lila over the last few decades?

1. Decreased the interest of Raas Lila.
2. Used amplifier/ mike.
3. Performed Raas -Lila by local people.
4. Performed by hired professionals.
5. No response.

p) Kang Shanaba:

146. When is Kang Shanaba performed?
.....

147. Who does perform Kang Shanaba?
.....

148. Who does organise the Kang Shanaba?

1. Clubs 2.. Common people

149. Does anyone participates from your family?

1. Yes 0. No

150. If yes, who are they?

1. Self 2. Brother and sister.
3. Sons and daughters 4. Both self and brother /sisters

151. What changes took place in the performance of Kang Shanaba over the last few decades?

1. Decreased the interest of the game
2. Changed the system of the game.
3. No change

RITUALS OF LIFE CYCLE:

152 . How do you invite to your village people/ relatives for following traditional functions/rituals?

A. Marriage Ceremony:

1. Invitation letter 2. Kwa-pana Tagla 3. Both 4. Orally.

B. Shradha:

1. Invitation letter 2. Kwa-pana Tagla 3. Both 4. Orally.

C. Swasti puja:

1. Invitation letter 2. Kwa-pana Tagla 3. Both 4. Orally.

D. Chawumba/ Churakaran;

1. Invitation letter 2. Kwa-pana Tagla 3. Both 4. Orally.

MODERN MASS MEDIA

NEWSPAPER:

153. Do you subscribe any paper?

1. Yes 2. No.

154. If yes, which newspaper do you subscribe?

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Time of India | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7. The Telegraph | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. The Assam Tribune | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8. The Asian Age | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. The Sentinel | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9. Aaj Kal | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Poknapham | <input type="checkbox"/> | 10. Dainik Jugasankha | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Dainik Sonar Cachar | <input type="checkbox"/> | 11. Samoyik Prasanga | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. The Frontier Sun | <input type="checkbox"/> | 12. Employment News | <input type="checkbox"/> |

155. Time spent on newspaper reading in a day:

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Don't read | 2. Less than one hour | |
| 3. 1-2 hours | 4. 3-4 hours. | 5. More than 5 hours. |

156. Which part of the newspaper do you read mostly?

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Editorial | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2. Cinema | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3. Matrimonial | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Sports | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5. Advertisement | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6. Politics | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Zodiac sign | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8. Employment News | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9. Current affairs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Reader's column | <input type="checkbox"/> | 11. Headlines | <input type="checkbox"/> | 12. First page news | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 13. Defence related matters | <input type="checkbox"/> | 14. Business | <input type="checkbox"/> | 15. Foreign news | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16. International issues | <input type="checkbox"/> | 17. Entertainment | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

MAGAZINE:

157. Do you read Magazine? 1. Yes 2. No.

158. Which magazine do you read?

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 1. India Today (English/Hindi) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2. Out Look (English/Hindi) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3. Sunday | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Ichemma (Manipuri) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5. Business World | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6. Frontline | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Sports World | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8. Women's Era | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9. Femina | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Competition Success Review | <input type="checkbox"/> | 11. Yojna | <input type="checkbox"/> | 12. Kurukshetra | |
| 13. North East Sun | <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 14. Competition Refresher | <input type="checkbox"/> | 15. Eastern Panorama | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 16. Heath | <input type="checkbox"/> | 17. Digit | <input type="checkbox"/> | 18. Inside | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 19. Wisdom | <input type="checkbox"/> | 20. Reader's Digest | <input type="checkbox"/> | 21. Film Fare | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 22. Star Dust | <input type="checkbox"/> | 23. Cine Blitz | <input type="checkbox"/> | 24. Chronicle | <input type="checkbox"/> |

25. Cosmopolitan 26. Desh 27. Sananda
 28. Bartaman 29. Indian Management
 30. Business Today
 31. Susastha 32. Alokpath

RADIO:

159. Do you have a radio? 1. Yes 2. No.
 160. Do you listen radio regularly? 1. Yes 2. No.
 161. If yes, how much time do you spend daily on listening radio?
 1. Less than one hour 2. 1-2 hours 3. 3-5 hours 4. More than 5 hours.
 162. If no, how much time do you spend in a week on radio listening?
 1. Daily/ high 2. 3-4 days 3. 1-2 days 4. Sometimes occasionally 5. Don't listen.
 163. Which programme do you listen most?
 1. News 2. Film Songs 3. Plays
 4. Sports News 5. Classical Music 6. Bhajan
 7. Children's programme 8. Educational

TELEVISION:

164. Do you have a television? 1. Yes 2. No.
 Type of Television:
 0. Black & white 1. Colour.
 165. Where do you watch TV?
 1. At home 2. At neighbour's/relative's/ friend's house
 3. At shop/other 4. Don't Watch
 166. How many days do you watch television in a week?
 1. Daily/regularly 2. 5-6 Days
 3. 3-4 Days 4. 1-2 Days 5. Rarely/Occasionally.
 167. How many hours do you spend in a day on watching TV?
 1. 1-2 hours 2. 3-4 hours 3. More than 4 hours.
 168. What types of programme do you watch on TV?
 1. News 2. Music 3. Drama
 4. Sports 5. Documentary 6. Educational Programme
 7. Dance Programme 8. Debates 9. Business/ Marketing

10. Children's Programme 11. Mythological Programme
12. Fashion/interior designing 13. Serials 14. Feature Films
169. Do you have cable /DTH connection? 1. Yes 2. No.
170. Which channels do you watch most?
1. DD-1 2. DD News 3. Sony 4. Zee TV
5. Zee News 6. Zee Cinema 7. Star Plus 8. Star Sports
9. Star News 10. Star Movies 11. Aaj Tak 12. BBC World
13. ETV 14. MTV 15. FTV 16. B4U
17. NBC 18. Discovery 19. CNN 20. NeTV
21. Ten Sports 22. Sony Max 23. HBO 24. 9XM
25. AXN 26. Sahara TV 27. Animal Planet 28. ESPN 29.
- DD Sports 30. Cartoon Network

CINEMA:

172. Do you go to cinema hall ? 1. Yes 2. No.
173. If yes, how many times have you gone to cinema in the last three months?
0. Nil 1. 1-2 times 2. 3-5 times 3. 5-10 times 4. More than 10 times.
174. When did you go to cinema hall last and where?
.....
175. Do you watch films on VCD/VCR/Computer? 1. Yes 2. No.
173. Where do you watch these films? 1. Home 2. Club 3. Neighbours
4. Relatives 5. Friends 6. At shop.
177. How many films have you seen during last week?
0. Nil 1. One 2. Two 3. Three. 4. More than three.
178. Type of films you prefer?
1. Romantic Films 2. Religious films
3. Comedy films 4. Horror films
5. Action films 6. Romantic + Action films
7. Romantic + Religious films

- 8. Religious + Comedy films
- 9. Romantic + Comedy films
- 10. Romantic + Religious + Comedy films
- 11. Religious + Action films
- 12. Romantic + Action + Religious films
- 13. Romantic + Action + Comedy + Religious films
- 14. Romantic + Action + Comedy films
- 15. Romantic + Action + Horror films

179. Which language of film do you prefer?

- 1. Manipuri 2. Hindi 3. Assamese
- 4. Bengali 5. English 6. Hindi + Manipuri
- 7. English + Manipuri + Hindi 8. English + Manipuri + Hindi + Assamese
- 9. Manipuri + Hindi + Bengali

180. Where from do you bring VCDs/Cassettes?

- 1. From the village shop 2. Dholai / Lakhipur 3. Silchar

LETTER:

182. Approximately how many letters do you receive in a month?

- 1. Don't send (Nil) 2. Low (One)
- 3. Medium (2-3) 4. High (More than three)
- 5. Very Low (Rarely)

183. Approximately how many letters do you send in a month? Don't send (Nil)

- 1. Don't send (Nil) 2. Low (One)
- 3. Medium (2-3) 4. High (More than three)
- 5. Very Low (Rarely)

184. Generally for what purpose do you send letters and to whom?

- 1. Friends 2. Relatives 3. Business 4. Official 5. Any other.....

185. Which type of post do you prefer?

- 1. Ordinary 2. Speed post 3. Registered
- 4. Pvt. Courier 5. Ordinary + Speed post
- 6. Ordinary + Registered 7. Ordinary + Pvt. Courier
- 8. Speed Post + Registered 9. Speed Post + Pvt. Courier
- 10. Pvt. Courier + Registered

FAX:

186. Do you send messages by fax? 1. Yes 2. No.

187. If yes, for what purpose do you send fax messages?
1. Official 2. Business

188. How many fax messages did you send in last three months?
1. 1-2 messages 2. 3-5 messages 3. 5-10 messages 4. More than 10 messages.

189. From where do you send fax messages?
1. Home 2. Office 3. PCO 4. PCO+ Office

TELEPHONE:

190. Do you have Telephone? 1. Yes 2. No.

191. If yes, do you use ID caller in your telephone? 1. Yes 2. No.

192. How many calls do you make generally over telephone in a month?
1. 1-50 Calls 2. 51 -100 calls
3. 101-200 calls 4. 201-500 calls
4. More than 500 calls

193. How many calls do you receive generally in a month?
1. 1-50 Calls 2. 51 -100 calls
3. 101-200 calls 4. 201-500 calls
4. More than 500 calls

194. Who are those persons to whom you call very frequently?

To whom	Very Frequently (Almost daily)	Frequently (3-4 calls in a week)	Less Frequently (at least once in week)
Family Members			
Relatives			
Office people			
Friends			
Neighbours			

195. Who are those persons who call you very frequently?

Who	Very Frequently (Almost daily)	Frequently (3-4 calls in a week)	Less Frequently (at least once in week)
-----	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------------	--

Family Members			
Relatives			
Office people			
Friends			
Neighbours			

MOBILE:

197. Do you have mobile phone? 1. Yes 2. No.

198. If yes, who is your mobile service provider?
 1. BSNL 2. Reliance 3. Airtel 4. Aircel 5. Other.....

199. Type of mobile connection:
 1. Pre-paid 2. Post paid without GPRS 3. Post paid with GPRS.

200. How have you got the mobile set?
 1. Purchased by me 2. Purchased by my father/mother
 3. Purchased by my brother 4. Purchased by my sister
 5. Purchased by my son 6. Purchased by my daughter
 7. Presented by a relative/ friend.

201. How many calls do you receive (incoming) in a week on an average?
 1. 1-10 2. 10-20 3. 20-30 4. More than 30.

202. How many calls do you make (outgoing) in a week on an average?
 1. 1-10 2. 10-20 3. 20-30 4. More than 30.

203. Who are those persons to whom you call very frequently?

To whom	Very Frequently (Almost daily)	Frequently (3-4 calls in a week)	Less Frequently (at least once in week)
Family Members			
Relatives			
Office people			
Friends			
Neighbours			

204. Who are those persons who call you very frequently?

Who	Very Frequently (Almost daily)	Frequently (3-4 calls in a week)	Less Frequently (at least once in week)
Family Members			
Relatives			
Office people			
Friends			
Neighbours			

205. How many SMS do you receive in a month on an average?

1. 1-10 2. 11-20 3. 21-30 4. More than 30.

206. How many SMS do you send in a month on an average?

1. 1-10 2. 11-20 3. 21-30 4. More than 30.

207. Who are those persons to whom you send SMS very frequently?

To whom	Very Frequently (Almost daily)	Frequently (3-4 SMS in a week)	Less Frequently (at least once in week)
Family Members			
Relatives			
Office people			
Friends			
Neighbours			

208. Who are those persons from whom you receive SMS very frequently?

Who	Very Frequently (Almost daily)	Frequently (3-4 SMS in a week)	Less Frequently (at least once in week)
Family Members			
Relatives			
Office people			
Friends			
Neighbours			

209. How many mobile phones are there in your family?

1. None 2. One 3. 2-3 4. 4-5 5. More than five.

COMPUTER:

211. Do you have access to computer? 1. Yes 2. No.
212. If yes, where do you use computer?
1. Home 2. Cyber Café 3. Office
 4. School/College/University 5. Other place (specify)
213. Purpose of using computer:
1. Education 2. Business 3. Entertainment
 4. Games 5. Education +Entertainment
 6. Education + Business 7. . Education + Entertainment + Others.
214. Do you have access to internet? 1. Yes 2. No.
215. If yes, where do you use internet?
1. Home 2. Cyber Café 3. Office
 4. School /college/University 5. Other place (specify).....
216. How many days do you use internet in a month?
0. Occasionally 1. Daily 2. 1-5 days 3. 6-10 days 4. More than 10 days.
217. For what purpose do you use internet?
1. E-mail 2. E-commerce 3. E-governance
 4. Academic 5. Chatting 6. Video conferencing
 7. Inviting 8. Down load free software 9. download mp3 music
10. Down load reading material
11. E-mail+ Download Reading Materials
12. E-mail+ Download Reading materials+Download free software+Download MP3 music
218. How many e-mail do you send in a week/month?
1. 1-5 2. 5-10 3. More than 10.
219. Does any other member of your house use internet? 1 Yes 2. No.
220. If yes, how many member use internet?
1. 1-2 members 2. 3-5 members 3. More than five members.
221. Have you ever visited to a place outside Barak Valley? 1. Yes 2. No

INFORMATION OF VILLAGE PEOPLE

Details of family members (including married daughters):

S L	Name of the family members	Age	Sex	Relation with the head	Qualification	Occupation	Language known	Marital Status/ Married to/ married from
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								