2016/ODD/07/20/BSCH-501/ BSZH-501/459

UG Odd Semester (CBCS) Exam., December—2016

B.Sc (Honours) B.Ed

(5th Semester)

Course No.: BSED-501

Full Marks: 50
Pass Marks: 20

Time: 2 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Candidates are to answer *either* BSCH–501 *or* BSZH–501

CHEMISTRY

(Honours)

Course No.: BSCH-501

(Organic Chemistry)

1. (a) Complete the following reactions: $1 \times 6 = 6$

(i)
$$CH_3 \longrightarrow A + B + C$$

(ii)
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Cl} \\ \hline \text{NH}_2 \\ \hline \text{NH}_3 \end{array}$$

(2)

(iii)
$$C1$$
 KOH, CH_3OH ?

(iv)
$$H \longrightarrow KOH, CH_3OH$$

(b) Write the mechanisms of the following:

 $2 \times 2 = 4$

- (i) E1 reaction
- (ii) E2 reaction

OR

2. (a) Complete the following reactions: $1 \times 3 = 3$

(i)
$$CHCl_3$$
 aq. KOH

(ii)
$$OH$$
 conc. HNO_3 ?

(iii)
$$OH \longrightarrow (H_3CCO)_2O \longrightarrow ?$$

(b) Between para-nitrophenol and phenol, which one is more acidic and why?

- (c) Write short notes on the following: $2\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 5$
 - (i) Claisen rearrangement
 - (ii) Huben-Hoesch reaction
- **3.** (a) Write the energy profile diagram for an $S_N 1$ reaction.
 - (b) Write the reactivity order of the following alkyl halides towards $S_N 1$ reaction: 2

$$X^{I}$$
 , N^{I} , N_{I}

- (c) How may the $S_N 1$ and $S_N 2$ reactions be influenced by the addition of silver nitrate (AgNO₃)?
- (d) Predict the stereochemistry of the following reaction:

C1

$$H_3$$
C—CH—C H_2 —C H_3 + C H_3 OH \longrightarrow ?
2-chlorobutane
(R-enantiomer)

OR

- **4.** (a) Write a short note on Michael addition reaction.
 - (b) Explain the term 'neighbouring group participation' with example.
 - (c) Write the mechanism of the following nucleophilic addition reaction:

$$\sim_{\text{CN}} \xrightarrow{\text{PhOH}} \stackrel{\text{O}}{\text{Ph}} \stackrel{\text{O}}{\text{CN}}$$

- **5.** (a) Define zwitter ion with example.
 - (b) Write mechanism of synthesis of amino acid from phthalimide.
 - (c) How will you titrate the carboxyl group (—COOH) present in the amino acid with a base?
 - (d) Which amino acid cannot produce nitrogen on reaction with nitrous acid?
 - (e) Write the name and structure of a peptide starting from a suitable amino acid.

2

3

2

3

4

3

3

2

3

2

1

2

OR

- **6.** (a) Write the mechanism of nitration of benzene.
 - (b) What are the effects of the following groups on the basicity of aniline when in para position?
 - (*i*) NO₂
 - (ii) OR
 - (iii) CO₂R
 - (iv) NR₂
 - (c) The para-toluidine reacts with benzenediazonium chloride to form a compound which, on boiling with H₂SO₄, gives four products (excluding nitrogen). Discuss.
- **7.** (a) Explain keto-enol tautomerism with example.
 - (b) Why is the methylene group present in diethyl malonate active?
 - (c) Prepare

from ethylacetoacetate (EAA).

(d) Prepare

from diethyl malonate (DEM).

OR

- **8.** (a) Write the reaction mechanism of Knoevenagel reaction.
 - (b) Explain the separation of a mixture of amines by Hofmann's method.
 - (c) Prepare cyclopentane from suitable active methylene compound.
- **9.** Write short notes on the following reactions :

 $2\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 10$

3

4

- (a) Birch reduction
- (b) Aldol condensation
- (c) Darzens reaction
- (d) Perkin reaction

OR

- **10.** Write short notes on the use of the following reagents in reaction mechanism : $2\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 10$
 - (a) Tributyl tin hydride
 - (b) OsO₄
 - (c) HIO₄
 - (d) SO_2Cl_2

3

3

2

2

3

(7)

(8)

ZOOLOGY

(Honours)

Course No.: BSZH-501

(Cell Biology, Genetics and Applied Biology)

1.	(a)	Describ	e the ultra-structu		ructure	of		
		mitochondria.					7	
	(b)	Briefly	explain	the	major	functions	of	

OR

2.	(a)	Explain any two cell theories.	7
	(b)	Give an elementary idea of cancer.	3

3. (a) Write notes on any two of the following:

 $2\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 5$

3

- (i) Supplementary genes
- (ii) Duplicate genes

mitochondria.

(iii) Inhibitory genes

(b) Explain Mendel's law of independent assortment with a suitable example.

Comment on its limitations. 3+2=5

OR

4.	(a)	What is meant by sex-linked inheritance?				
	(b)	Exemplify inheritance of X-linked genes in man (at least two). 4+4	=8			
5.	(a)	Describe any one type of animal distribution.	5			
	(b)	Enlist the factors that affect distribution.	5			
	OR					
6.	(a)	Briefly outline different zoogeographical realms of the world.	6			
	(b)	What is the role of fauna in zoogeography?	4			
7.	(a)	Describe the ways of collection of taxonomic species.	5			
	(b)	Give a detailed description of insect net.	5			
		OR				
8.	(a)	Write a note on preservation of specimen.	5			
	(b)	What are the functions of a curator?	5			

(9)

9.	(a) Explain the concept of space biology or exobiology.				
	(b)	Mention the effects of reduced atmospheric pressure.	5		
		OR			
10.	• (a) Write a note on radiation in space.				
	(b) Mention the effects of UV-radiations on living organisms.				
